

40.13330.2012

**2.06.06-85**

**2012**

40.13330.2012

1 — « . . . »  
2 465 « »

4  
( ) 29 2011 . 618 01 2013 .

5 ( ). » 40.13330.2010 « 2.06.06-85

« ( ) , — « » . « ( ) , — » .

1	.....	1
2	.....	1
3	.....	1
4	.....	1
5	.....	5
6	.....	10
7	,	19
8	.....	26
9	.....	32
10	.....	41
11	.....	48
12	-	54
13	.....	57
	( )	61
	( )	62
	.....	64

**40.13330.2012**

2.06.06-85 « ».

30 2009 . 384- 3 « ».

« . . . . , . . . . ,  
. . . . , . . . . ,

## Concrete and reinforced concrete dams

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2013-01-01

1

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2

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( )

3

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19185.

4

4.1

1.

1 -

	(1, -): , ,
.	(1, -): ( - ), ( - ), - (1, - ): ( , ) , .

	(2): , ,
.	( ).

4.2

, - , ,  
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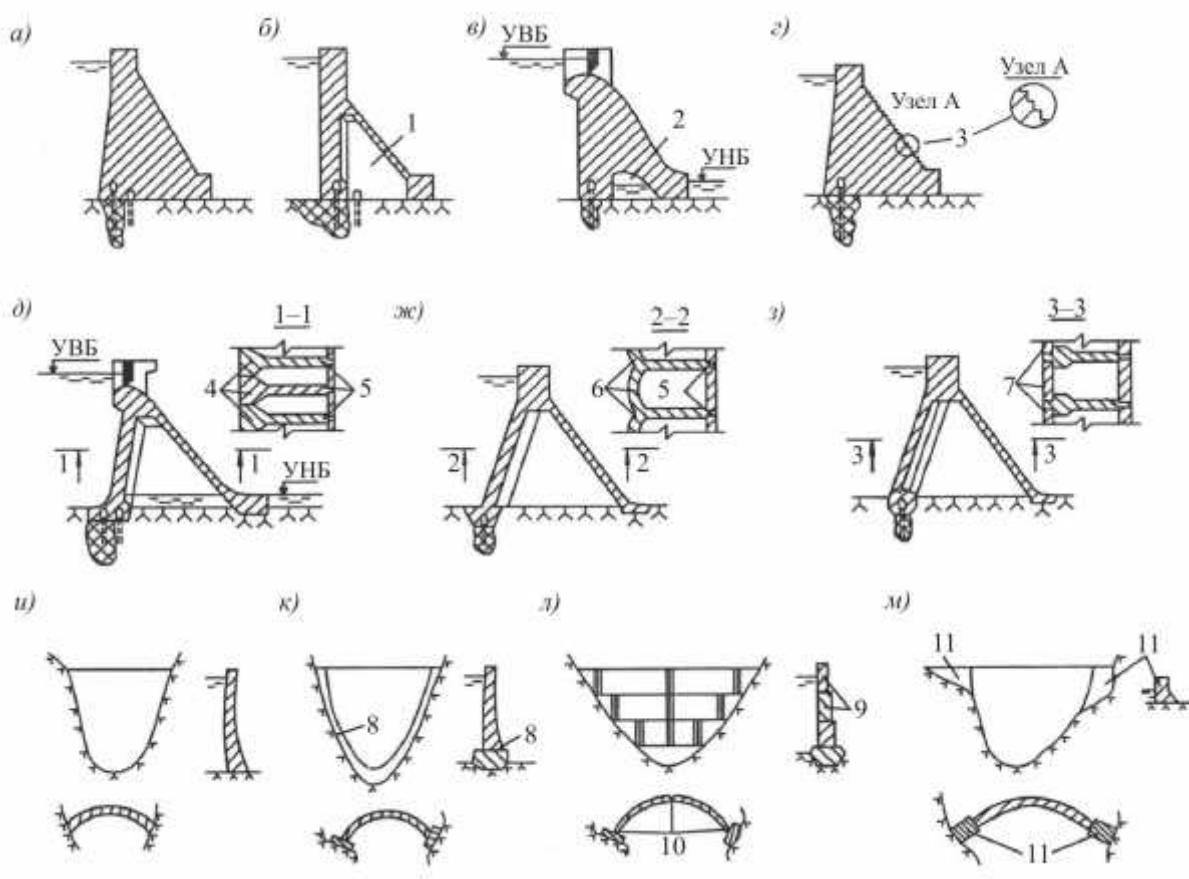
4.3

(  $l_{ch}/h = 10$ ,  $l_{ch} -$  ),  
,  $h =$

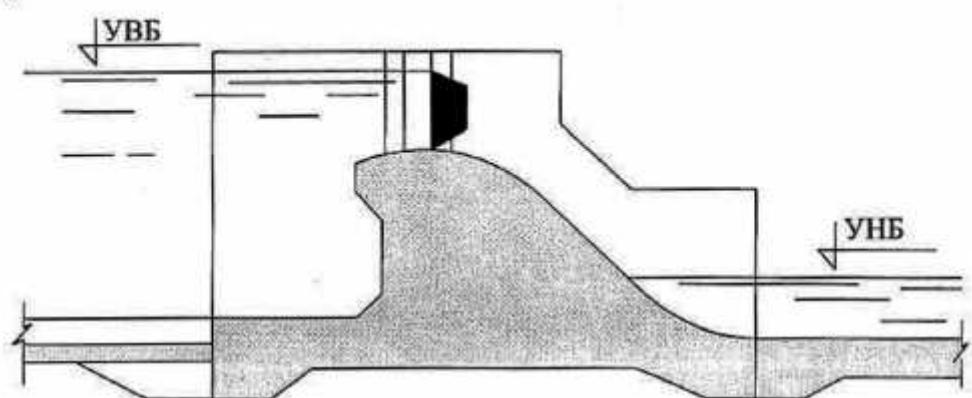
(  $l_{ch}/h = 5$  )  $5 < l_{ch}/h < 10$

: , , , - .

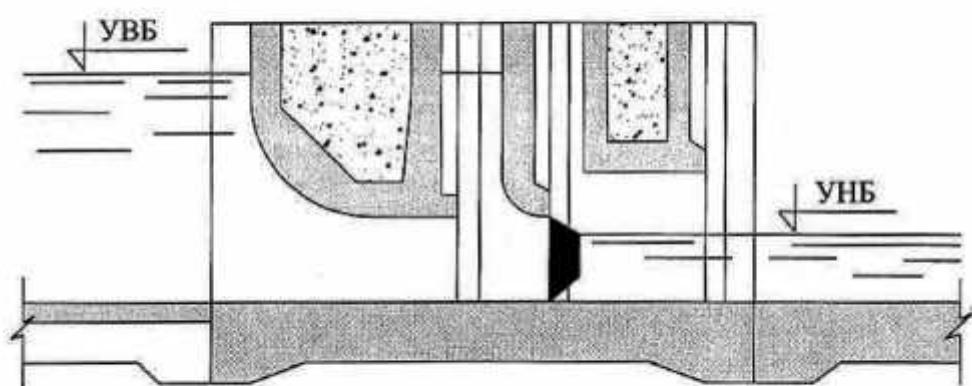
, , ;



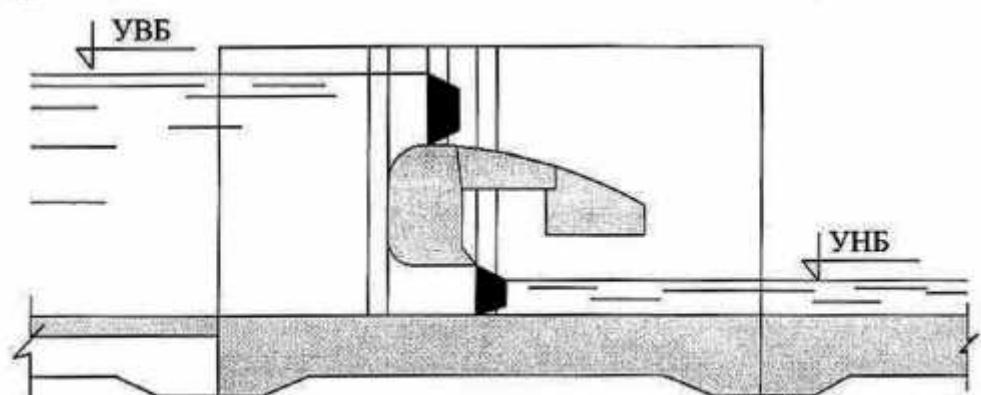
a)



б)



в)



— ; — ; —

2 -

4.4

I -

,  
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II -

;  
 II -  
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4.5

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4.6

58.13330.

( )

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**5**

5.1

41.13330,

5.2

( 3):

I -

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II -

, , : , , , , ,

III -

,

;

IV -

, I - III.

5.3

, 2.

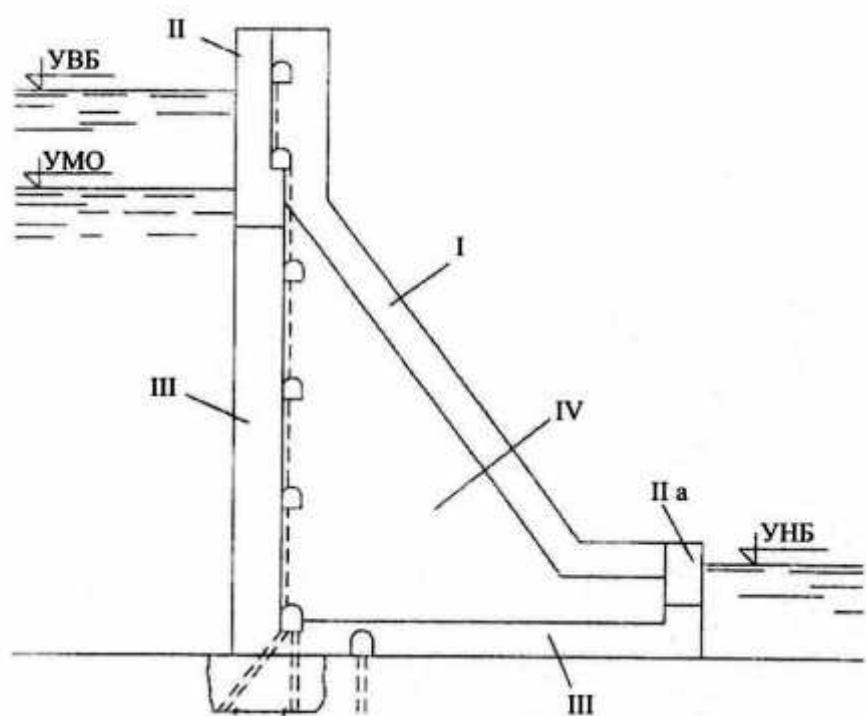
,

5.4

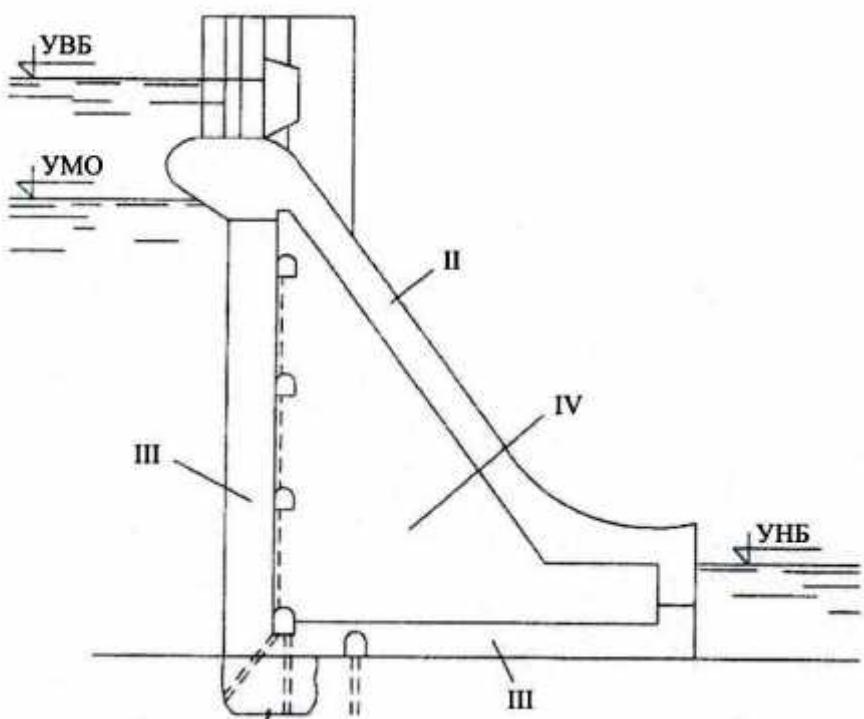
,

, , 1,0 .

*a)*



*б)*



— ; — ;  
I-IV —

5.5 ( ) , , , 41.13330.  
 , , , 180 ,  
 - 28 . , 60 500 . 3  
 , . , , ,

	I, II, IIa, III, IV	I, II, IIa, III, IV
	II, IIa, III	II, IIa, III
	I, II, IIa	I, II, IIa
	II, IIa, III	II, IIa, III
	II	II
,		
15 /		
-	I, II, IIa, III, IV	
.	IV	

5.14. -  
 5.7 , 28.13330 .  
 :  
 ( ) - W4, III - W6.  
 :  
 28 , : , , - 60 .

**40.13330.2012**

5.8

41.13330.

5.9

5.10

41.13330

5.13.

5.11

;

5.12

1,0

<sup>3</sup>

41.13330

(

)

5.13

180 ( 1 )

$R_b, R_{bt}, R_{b,ser}, R_{bt,ser} -$

180 ( 1 );

$R_b, R_{bt}, R_{b,ser}, R_{bt,ser} -$

,

;

$c, t -$

,

3;

	<i>c</i>		<i>t</i>
	0 °		
0,5	1,0/0,9	1,0/0,9	1,0/0,9
1,0	1,1/1,0	1,05/1,0	1,05/1,0
2,0	1,15/1,10	1,10/1,05	1,10/1,05
3,0	1,20/1,15	1,15/1,1	1,15/1,1

5.17 ,  
 ( III) ( IV) , - 3 , 8 %.

5.18

I II

5.19

F200

26633.

5.20

**6**

6.1

6.2

IV – 0,4 : I – 0,8 ; II – 0,7 ; III  
6.3

6.4

6.5

6.6

6.7

6.8

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6.9

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6.10

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(

6.11

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6.12

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6.13

10–30 ;

– 2–3 .

400–800  $r^2$ .

6.14

 $dr$ ,

(6.16)

2

$$\begin{aligned} H_d &= \dots \\ J_{cr,m} &= \dots \\ n &= \dots \end{aligned}$$

$$(H_d / dr) = J_{cr,m}; \quad (3)$$

;

8.11.

$$\therefore J_{r,1} = 10 \quad \text{W4} \quad J_{cr,1} = 50 \quad \text{W20.}$$

5

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25 %

6.15

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6.16

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6.17

15–40 .

6.18 ,  
1 / 40 .

2,0 .  
6.19 ,  
1,2 ,

, 300 . ,  
6.20 ,

6.21  
⋮

6.22

$25^{\circ}$

( )

6.23

, - ,

6.24

1,5

6.25

1,0 - 2,0 , , ,

6.26

1,0 .

6.27

( ) .

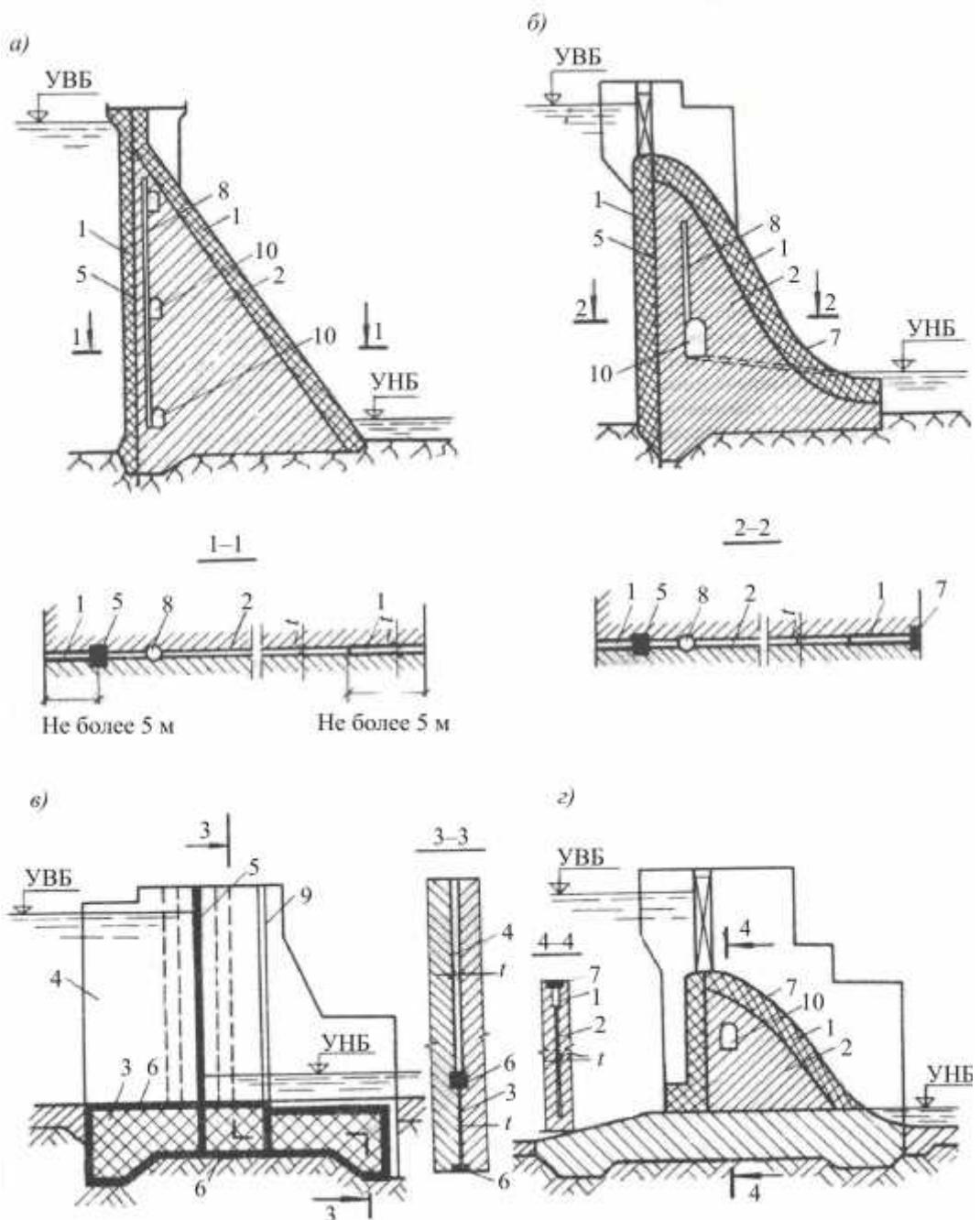
6.28

41.13330.

5

6.29

: ; ; ; ;

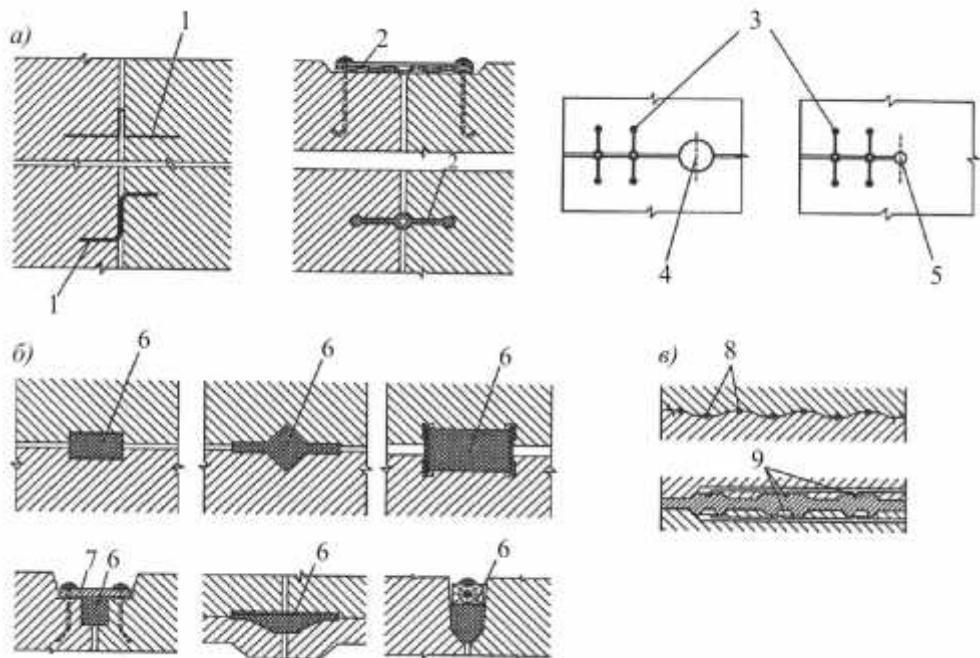


1 –  $t = 0,5 - 1$  ; 2 –  $t = 0,1 - 0,3$  ; 3 –  $t = 1 - 2$  ; 4 –  $t = > 5$  ;  
 5,6,7 – ; 8 – ; 9 – ; 10 –

4 –

( , )

( , )



— ; — ; — ; — ; — ;  
 1 — ; 2 — ; 3 — ; 4 — ; 5 — ; 6 — ; 7 — ; 8 — ; 9 — ;

5 —

6.30

:  
 ( — 4); — ,  
 ( — 5, ); — , ( — 5, );  
 6.31 :  
 ;  
 ;

**40.13330.2012**

6.14;

6.32

$6^\circ$  —

$6^\circ$  —

6.33

),

6.34

,

58.13330

I II

6.35

6.36

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( ) ;  
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6.37

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6.38

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6.40

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6.41

6.42 , , , .

6.43

0.44 ( )

6.45

6.47 ,

6.48 , , ,

$$) \quad \quad \quad - \quad \quad \quad 9.41; \\ ) \quad \quad \quad J_{cr,m} = J_{adm} \quad n, \quad \quad J_{adm} = \\ , \quad \quad \quad 23.13330, \quad n = \quad . 8.11, 8.12.$$

, 58.13330, 39.13330, 23.13330,  
330 .

7.2



7.4

(7.2, , ; 7.3, , )

7.6

7.7

7.8

58.13330.

7.9

23.13330,

7.10

tg I,II, cI,II, I,II,

I, II III

—  
4.2650–2700 /  $\lambda^3$ .

7.11

 $p'(l - 2,d)$ ,  $p' -$ , ;  $2,d -$ 

,

7.15.

7.12

( )

 $p'(l - 2,f)$ ,  $p' -$   
, 7.15.

4

/ $\lambda^3$ ,				, / $\lambda^3$ ,
	40	80	120	
2600–2650	2370	2410	2430	
2650–2700	2400	2450	2470	
2700–2750	2440	2490	2500	

:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{III - IV} \quad , \quad 60 \quad , \quad ; \\
 & \text{I - II} \quad , \quad 60 \quad , \quad ; \\
 & , - \quad \text{I - II} \quad , \quad ; \\
 & . \\
 & 7.13 \\
 & ( \quad 6): \\
 & ) \quad ( \quad ) , \quad p( \alpha_{2,f} - \alpha_{2,d}), \\
 & , \quad - \quad 7.14; \\
 & ) \quad \vec{q}_f, \\
 & q_{fx} \quad q_{fy} \quad \vec{q}_f \quad : \\
 & q_{fx} = -\frac{\partial}{\partial x}(p\alpha_{2,f}); \\
 & q_{fy} = -\frac{\partial}{\partial y}(p\alpha_{2,f}). \\
 & . \\
 & \alpha_{2,f} = \text{const} \\
 & \vec{q}_f = -\vec{I}_p \alpha_{2,f}, \quad \vec{I}_p - \\
 & ) \quad , \\
 & , \\
 & \vec{q}_d, \quad q_{dx} \\
 & q_{dy} \quad \vec{q}_d \quad : \\
 & q_{dx} = -\frac{\partial}{\partial x}(p\alpha_{2,d}); \\
 & q_{dy} = -\frac{\partial}{\partial y}(p\alpha_{2,d}). \\
 & . \\
 & \alpha_{2,d} = \text{const} \\
 & \vec{q}_d = -\vec{I}_p \alpha_{2,d}. \\
 & \alpha'_2, \quad \alpha''_2, \quad \alpha'_2 > \alpha''_2, \\
 & \alpha_2 \quad p(\alpha'_2 - \alpha''_2), \\
 & \alpha''_2. \\
 & . \\
 & \text{II} \quad : \quad 60 \quad , \\
 & , - \quad ; \\
 & .
 \end{aligned}$$

I II , , —

7.14  $\vec{I}_p$

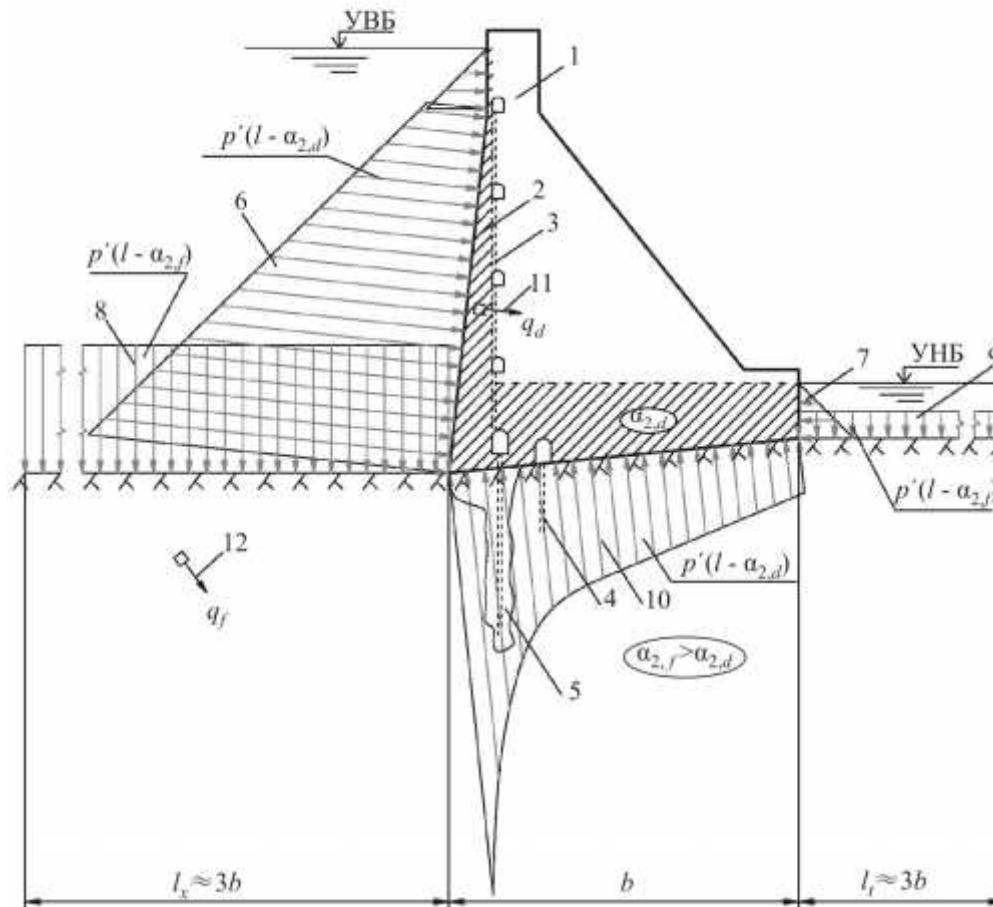
8.20 – 8.25.

$$p = (h_v + h_f) \gamma_w, \quad (4)$$

60 , 7,  $h_f$   
 $s$   $dr$   
 5.  
 7.15  $\alpha_{2,d}$   $\alpha_{2,f}$  : , ,  
       ,  
 1,0; , — ,  
       ,  
       ,  
       ,  
       ;  
       ,  
       ,  
       ;  
       ,  
 $\alpha_2=0,5.$   
 $\alpha_{2,d}=0$  : ; ;

$$\alpha_{2,d} = 0$$

II, III, IV



- 1 - ; 2 - ; 3 - ; 4 -  
 ; 5 - ; 6 - ; 7 -  
 ; 8 - ; 9 -  
 ; 10 - ; 11 - ; 12 -  
**6 -**

5 –  $r_s / H_d$        $dr / H_d$

		$s/d$		$dr/d$			
		–					
		$s/d$	$dr/d$	$dr/d$	$s/d$	$dr/d$	$dr/d$
(	7,						
I		0,40	0,20	0,20	0,50	0,30	0,40
II		0,40	0,15	0,15	0,50	0,20	0,30
III	IV	0,30	0,05	0,05	0,35	0,10	0,10
IV	(	7,	I –	0,10	0,10	0,15	0,20
		0,20	0,05	0,05	0,25	0,10	0,10
(	7,	I – IV					
I – IV	(	7, e)	0,40	0,20	0,20	0,60	0,35
							0,40
							$H_d$
		$h_f = 0$					(
							7,

7.16

1

$$P_{ws} = 0,5 \gamma_{ws} h_{ws}^2 \operatorname{tg}^2 \left( 45^\circ - \varphi_{ws} / 2 \right), \quad (5)$$

 $\gamma_{ws}$  –,  $/^3$ ; $h_{ws}$  –

, ;

 $\varphi_{ws}$  –

, .

7.17

7.18

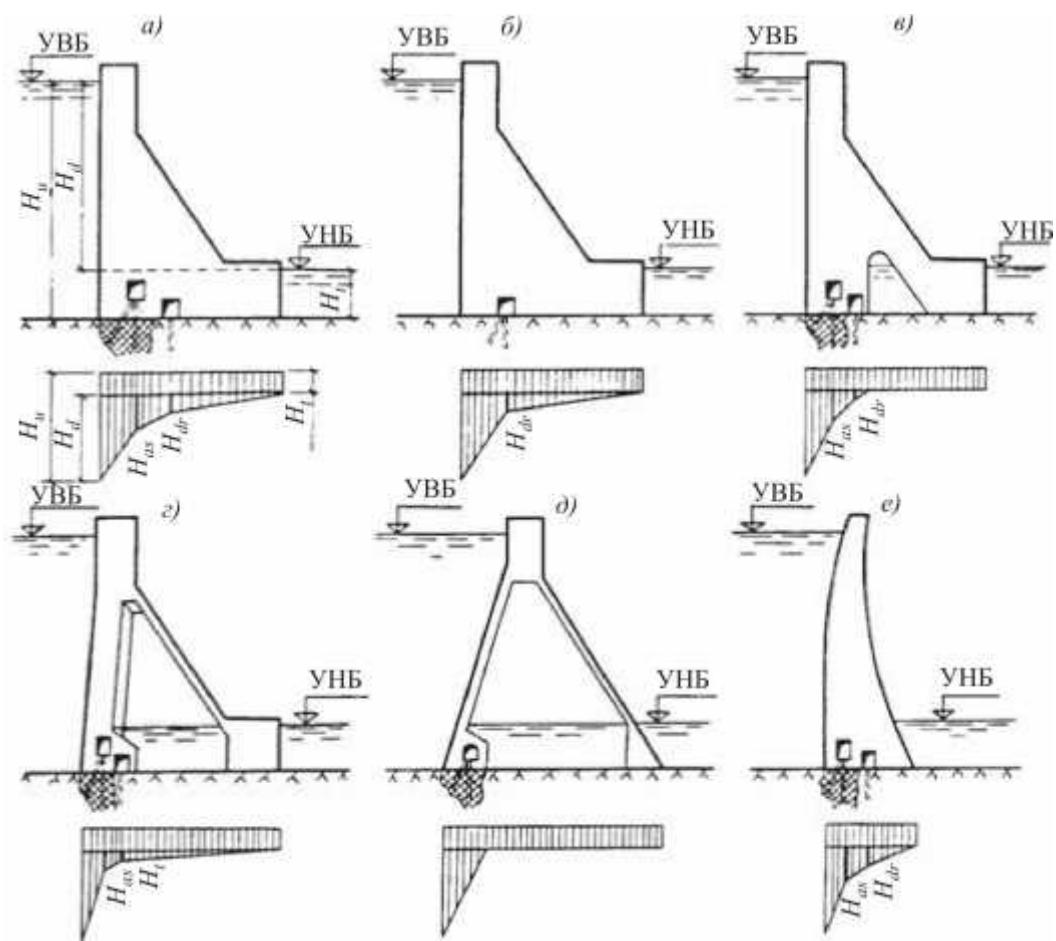
I    II  
III    IV

–

7.19

0,8.

 $10^{-2}$  /



a -

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7 -

**8**

8.1

58.13330; 23.13330; 41.13330

8.2

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8.3

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(                   ).

8.4

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8.5

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8.6

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8.7

(                   )

8.8

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(                   );  
      (                   );

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      (                   );  
      ,                   , 10 %

;

(                   ,                   ,                   ,                   );  
      ,                   ,                   ,                   );  
      5 %

8.9

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—

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**40.13330.2012**

$$8.10 \quad ( \quad )$$

,

$$8.11 \quad ,$$

,

$$\gamma_n \gamma_{lc} F \leq \gamma_{cd} R, \quad (6)$$

$$\gamma_n \gamma_{lc} \sigma_d \leq \gamma_{cd} (R_s, R_b), \quad (7)$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} \gamma_n, \gamma_{lc}, \gamma_{cd} & - & \\ F, R & - & \end{array}, \quad 58.13330;$$

;

$$\begin{array}{lll} \sigma_d & - & ; \\ - & - & ; \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} R_s, R_b & - & \\ & & 41.13330. \end{array},$$

8.12

$$\begin{array}{lll} : & & \\ & ( & ) & \gamma_n \\ & \gamma_{lc}, & & 58.13330; \\ & \gamma_{cd}, & & 6. \end{array}$$

$$(6) \quad (7) \quad , \quad , \quad 10 \%.$$

8.13

$$, \quad , \quad bd$$

:

,

$$E_{bd} = E_b \left[ 1 - 0,04 (n_j - n_{js}) \right]; \quad (8)$$

,

$$E_{bd} = 0,75 E_b \left[ 1 - 0,04 \left( \frac{3}{h_{bl}} - 1 \right) \right]; \quad (9)$$

$$E_b \quad - \quad , \quad ;$$

$$n_j \quad - \quad ;$$

$$n_{js} \quad - \quad ,$$

;

$$h_{bl} \quad - \quad , \quad .$$

$$bd,$$

$$0,65 E_b \leq bd \leq 35000.$$

14.13330;  $bd$

45000 ,  
 8.14 ,  
 , ,  
 ,

$bd = b$

8.15  $bd$   
 b,  
 41.13330.

6 –  $cd$

		$\gamma_{cd}$
1	,	1
2	:	
)	,	1
)	,	0,95
3	,	0,75
4	,	
)	:	
)	:	0,9
,	;	1
,	;	1,1
)	–	1,15
60	–	
)	–	( ) 1
60		
5	, ,	
)	:	
)		1,1
		0,8

1	,	,	$\gamma_{cda}$ ,
	.	,	
2	,	,	
			41.13330.

**40.13330.2012**

$$E_b = 100000 / \left\{ 1,7 + 360 / \left[ (a(\ln \frac{t}{180} + 5,2) \right] \right\}, \quad (10)$$

— ,  
180  
8.

( )

$\gamma_{bi}$ ,  
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$\gamma_{bi}$       41.13330.  
8.18      ( . ).

7 –

,	$D_{max}$										
		5	7.5	10	12.5	15	20	25	30	35	40
<4,0	40	27	37	45	54	62	77	90	106	126	146
	80	32	44	56	66	77	98	116	133	154	171
	120	37	52	66	77	90	116	139	162	191	216
4–8	40	20	28	35	41	47	58	68	80	94	106
	80	25	37	42	50	58	71	86	102	121	139
	120	29	40	50	60	68	86	102	116	139	154
>8	40	12	15	18	22	26	35	42	50	58	64
	80	14	19	24	29	33	42	52	60	67	72
	120	17	23	29	35	40	50	60	68	74	80

8 –

$b$

,	$D_{max}$	$E_b \cdot 10^{-3}$ , ,									
		5	7.5	10	12.5	15	20	25	30	35	40
<4,0	40	23,5	28,0	31,0	33,5	35,5	38,5	40,5	42,5	44,5	46,0
	80	26,0	30,5	34,0	36,5	38,5	41,5	43,5	45,0	46,5	47,5
	120	28,0	33,0	36,5	38,5	40,5	43,5	45,5	47,0	48,5	49,5
4–8	40	19,5	24,0	27,0	29,5	31,5	34,5	37,0	39,0	41,0	42,5
	80	22,5	28,0	30,0	32,5	34,5	37,5	40,0	42,0	44,0	45,5
	120	24,5	29,0	32,5	35,0	37,0	40,0	42,0	43,5	45,5	46,5
>8	40	13,0	16,0	18,0	21,0	23,0	27,0	30,0	32,5	34,5	36,0
	80	15,0	19,0	22,0	24,5	26,5	30,0	33,0	35,0	36,5	37,5
	120	17,5	21,5	24,5	27,0	29,0	32,5	35,0	37,0	38,0	39,0

8.19

23.13330.

8.20

( , , )  
23.13330 :

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(

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8.21

8.22

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8.23

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I, II III

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( , , .

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-

IV

I, II III

8.24

(

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8.25

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(

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40.13330.2012

8.26 , 58.13330.

8.27 ,  
I II ,

9

9.1

6

9.2 (8):

9.3

9.4

9.5

9.6

9.7

9.8

30

9.9

9.10

9.11

**40.13330.2012**

9.12

, , , ,  
,

9.13

, ,

9.14

I, II III

IV

9.15

9.16

9.17

, ( , 8).

9.18

, .)

9.19

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9.20

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9.21

1 -

2 -

3 -

4 -

5 -

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9.22

1

( 20 )

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3

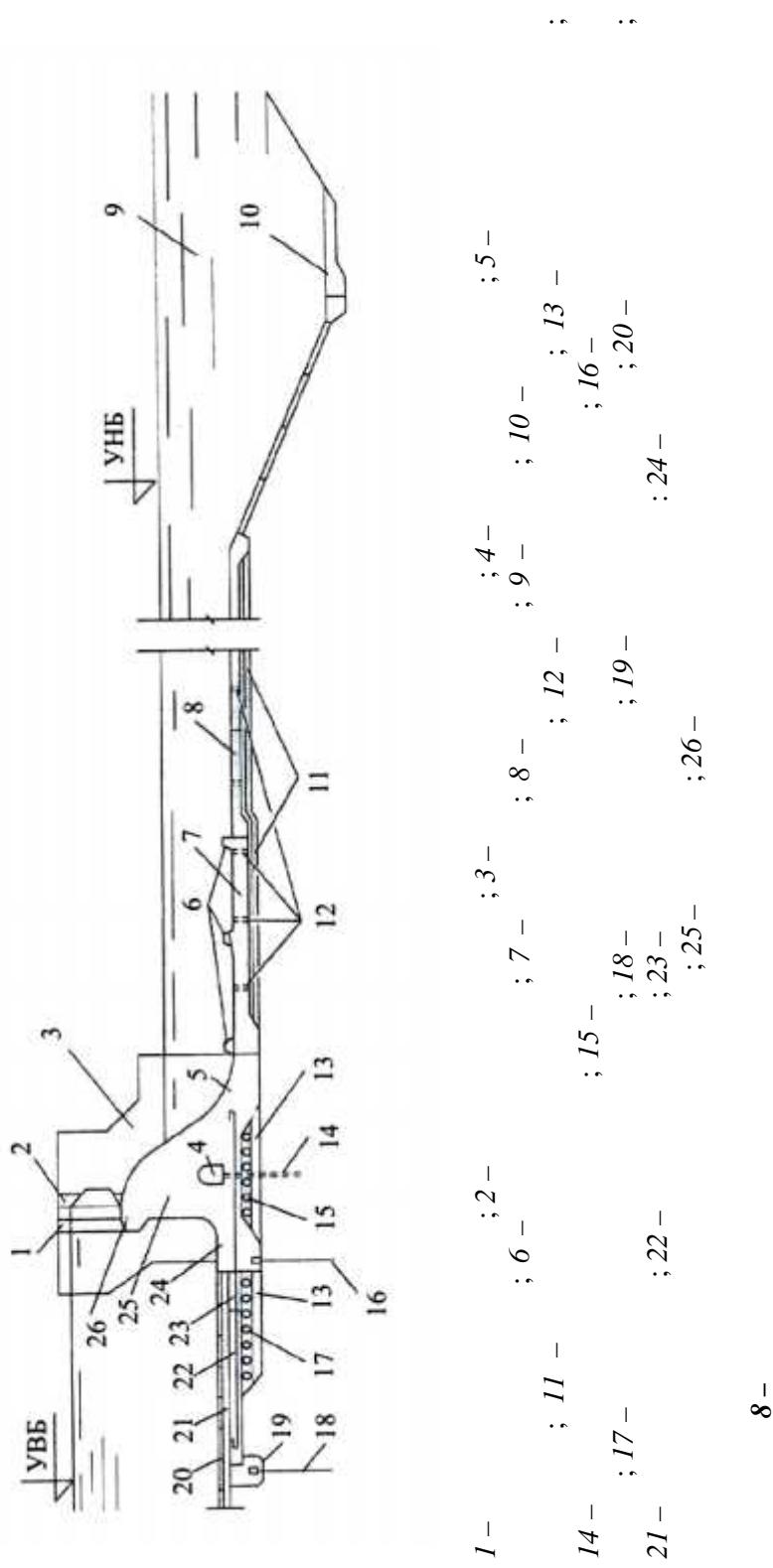
2.

4

20

5

10 ,



9.23

— ;  
 — , , , , ;  
 , ;  
 . ( 50 ).

9.24

. (  $10^{-3}$  / ) —

9.25

IV ( , , , , 50 %).

9.26

$t_{\alpha} \geq \Delta H_{u\alpha} \gamma_n / I_{cr, m}$ ,  
 0,5 ,  
 $\Delta H_{u\alpha}$  — ( );  
 $I_{cr, m}$  — 39.13330;  
 $\gamma_n$  — .8.11.

9.27

( , . .) :  
 — ;  
 — ,

9.28

IV

9.29

$I_{cr, m} = 30.$ , , , ,

, ( ), ,

**40.13330.2012**

- 9.30 , , ,  
9.31 : ; ;  
— ; 10 ;  
— ; 5–10 ;  
— ; 5–10 .  
9.32 , , ,  
— , 6.29–6.31.  
9.33 ( , )  
— ,  
— ,  
9.34 — 2,5 ,  
9.35 1 .  
9.36 .  
9.37 ( )  
9.38 ,  
9.39 -

9.40

$$t_c \geq \Delta H_c \gamma_n / I_{cr,m},$$

$$\Delta H_c \quad - \quad ;$$

$$\gamma_n = \dots .8.11;$$

$$I_{cr,m} - \dots$$

I<sub>cr, m</sub>

- 5:

942

943

39.13330

20

9.44

9.45

8

9.46



**10**

10.1

7

10.2

10.3

( 9)

( , , )

10.4

,  $h - l_{ch}/h \leq 5$  (  $l_{ch} -$  ),

(

)

( ).

10.5

:

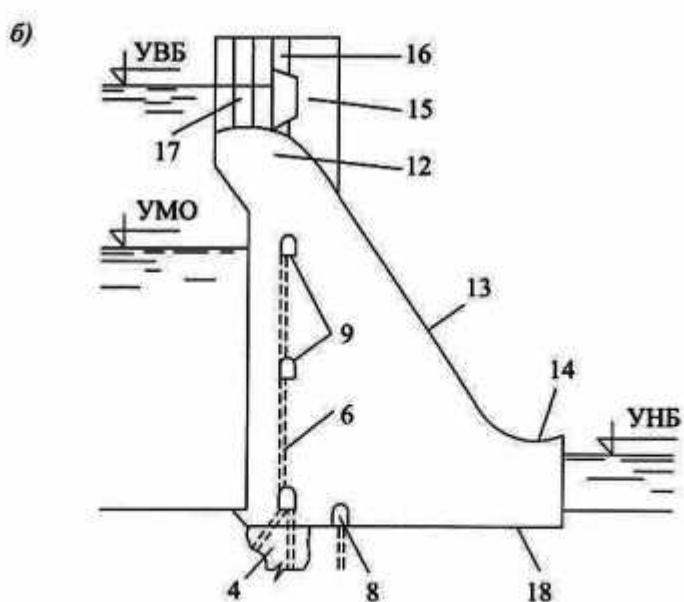
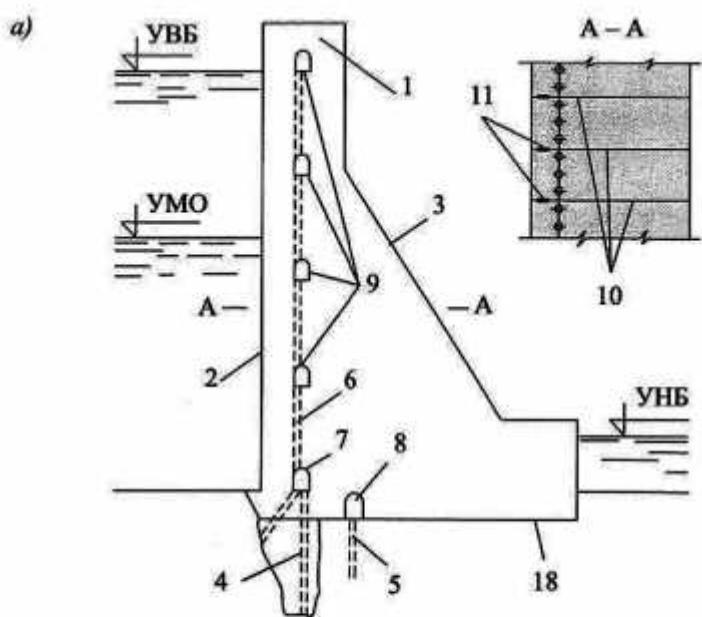
;

( , . .); (« »)  
;

10.6

10.7

, ,  
0,1 / ,  
( , ) , ,  
,  $(0,10 - 0,25)b$  (  $b -$  ),



— ; — ;

*I* – ; *2* – ; *3* – ; *4* – ; *5* – ; *6* – ;  
*7* – ; *8* – ; *9* – ; *10* – ; *11* – ; *12* – ;  
*13* – ; *14* – ; *15* – ; *16* – ; *17* – ; *18* – ;  
*(* – ; *)* – ; *(* – ; *)* – ;

9 -

9.33.

(  $< 0,1$  / ),

9

	,	
$l_{ch} / h > 3$	40	*
	.40	-
$l_{ch} / h \leq 3$		
*		
40		

10.8

10.9

;

10.10

9.

10.11

( )

;

10.12

25 - 30 /

**40.13330.2012**

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:

;

—  
40 c      9.16    9.43;

- ( ).

10.13 ,  
, 41.13330, 23.13330, 8

10.14 ,  
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( , . , )

10.15

7.2 – 7.4.  
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7.13;  
14.13330;

I II  
III IV —

10.16

$$\gamma_n \gamma_{lc} |\sigma_3| \leq \gamma_{cd} R_{b\tau}, \quad (11)$$

$$\gamma_n, \gamma_{lc} - \gamma_{cd} - \sigma_3 - R_{b\tau} - , , ;$$

$$(\quad)$$

$$\}$$

, 8.4–8.19 10.16–10.20.

10.18

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 $1/3 - 1/2$   
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 6.14.

**40.13330.2012**

10.19

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10.20.

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10.21

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17 °C,

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10.22  
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10.23

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41.13330.

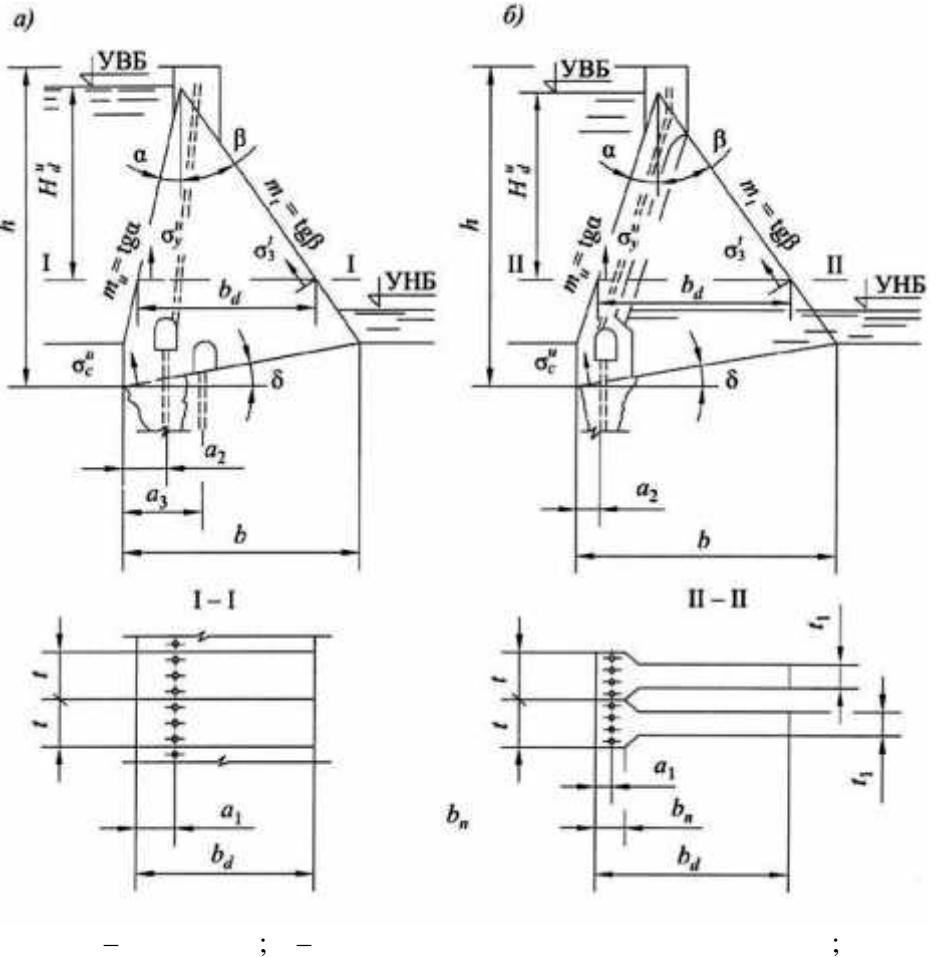
10.24

23.13330.

,

10.25

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$h -$   
 $t_1 -$   
 $a_2 -$   
 $; \quad b -$   
 $; \quad a_1 -$   
 $; \quad H_d^u -$   
 $; \quad m_u, \quad m_t -$   
 $; \quad \sigma_y^u, \sigma_c^u -$   
 $; \quad \sigma_3^t -$

10-

10.26

10.27

10.16.

( . . . 11),

41.13330. ( )  
23.13330.  
10.28 , ,  
41.13330. , I - III  
IV - ,  
41.13330.  
**11**  
11.1 6 .  
11.2 - ( 11),  
11.3 , ,  
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11.4 , ,  
11.5 , , ,

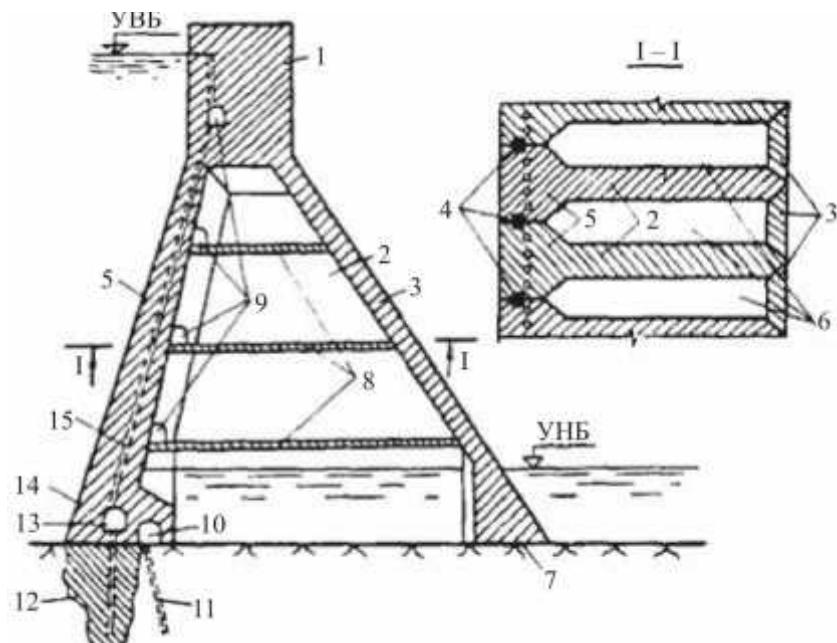
- 11.6
- 11.7
- 11.8
- 11.9
- 11.10
- 11.11
- 11.12
- 11.13
- 10.10 10.11.
- 10.12.

40.13330.2012

11.14

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1 - ; 2 - ; 3 - ; 4 - ;  
5 - ; 6 - ; 7 - ; 8 - ;  
9 - ; 10 - ; 11 - ;  
12 - ( ) ; 13 - ;  
14 - ; 15 - ;

**II -**

11.15

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41.13330, 23.13330, 8

11.16

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11.17

( 12):

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7.2 7.3.

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10.16 – 10.19.

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17 °C

IV

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$$\sigma_y^u =$$

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$$\sigma_c^u = -$$

$$\Omega_1^{\mu} =$$

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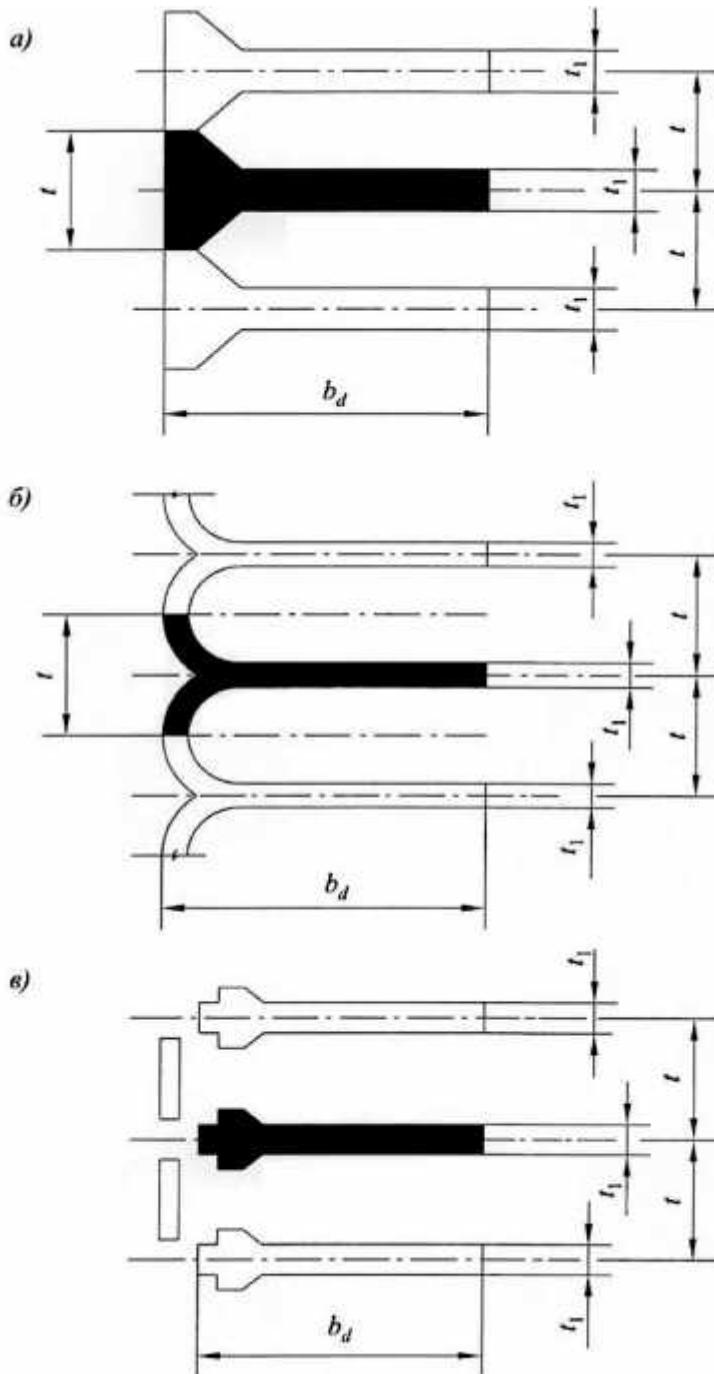
1122

1

10 20

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— — ; — ;

$t_1$  — ;  $t$  — ;  $b_d$  —

12 —

$$\sigma_y^u \leq 0,$$

$\sigma_y^u -$

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11.24

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10 -

		$t_1/t$
0,50	$t_1/t \leq 0,25$ ( - )	$t_1/t \leq 0,25$ ( )
1		
	$\gamma_n \gamma_{lc}  \sigma_3  \leq \gamma_{cd} R_{b\tau}^{(1)}$	$\gamma_n \gamma_{lc}  \sigma_3  \leq \gamma_{cd} R_{b\tau}^{(1)}$
2		
	$ \sigma_y^u  \geq 0,25 \gamma_w H_d^{(1)}$	$ \sigma_y^u  \geq 0,25 \gamma_w H_d^{(1)}$
,	$\sigma_1^u \leq 0$	$ \sigma_y^u  \geq 0,25 \gamma_w H_d^{(1)}$
3		
	$\sigma_c^u \leq 0$	$\sigma_c^u \leq 0$
,	$\sigma_c^u \leq 0$	$\sigma_c^u \leq 0$
$\sigma_3$ 4,0 .		

11.25

- ,

11.26

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10.22.

, 41.13330.

**40.13330.2012**

11.27

10.24 – 10.27.

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11.28

11.29

10.28.

11.30

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10.29.

**12**

12.1

6

12.2

$l_{ch}/h < 2$  (  $l_{ch}$  – ) ; ,  $h$  – ;

2  $l_{ch}/h$  3,

;

$l_{ch}/h > 3$  –

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12.3

12.4

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12.6

12.7

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12.9

12.10

( ) (5–10) %

6, 8 – 10.

12.11

7 8

12.12

12.13

12.14

10.15 – 10.17

41.13330.

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12.15

( $l_{ch}/h > 3$ )

( )

12.16

12.17

12.18

$$, \quad \gamma_{cd}, \quad 6,$$

11.

12.19

12.20

22-13228

12.6.

( )

11 -

1	-	$cda$
:	:	$t_{cda,1} = 2,4$ $c_{cda,1} = 0,9$

11

	<i>cda</i>
2	$cda,2 = 1,0$
3	$cda,3 = 1,1$
4	$cda,4 = 1,1$

13

13.1

13.2

I, II III

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13.3

**40.13330.2012**

13.4  
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**40.13330.2012**

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13.14

I, II III

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14.13330.2011 « II-7-81\* »  
16.13330.2011 « II-23-81\* »  
23.13330.2011 « 2.02.08-85 »  
28.13330.2012 « 2.03.11-85 «  
»  
38.13330.2012 « 2.06.04-82\* )»  
( 2.06.05-84 »  
41.13330.2012 « 2.06.08-87 »  
»  
58.13330.2012 « 33-01-2003 .  
»  
19185-73 .  
26633-91 .

	(	)
$-$	$-$	$-$
$red$	$-$	$-$
$s$	$-$	$-$
$b$	$-$	$-$
$bd$	$-$	$-$
$s$	$-$	$-$
$F$	$-$	$-$
$t$	$-$	$-$
$d$	$-$	$-$
$dr$	$-$	$-$
$os$	$-$	$-$
$I_{cr,m}$	$-$	$-$
$I_{adm}$	$-$	$-$
$I_{red}$	$-$	$-$
$N$	$-$	$,$
$P_{ws}$	$-$	$-$
$Q$	$-$	$-$
$R$	$-$	$-$
$R_b$	$-$	$-$
$R_{bt}$	$-$	$-$
$U_{tot}$	$-$	$-$
$U_f$	$-$	$-$
$U_v$	$-$	$-$
$W_x, W_y$	$-$	$-$
$a_{dr}$	$-$	$-$
$b$	$-$	$-$
$t$	$-$	$-$
$t_1$	$-$	$-$
$d_t$	$-$	$-$
$d_{t,lim}$	$-$	$-$
$g$	$-$	$-$
$h$	$-$	$-$
$h_{ws}$	$-$	$-$
$k_y$	$-$	$-$
$k_x$	$-$	$-$
$l_u, l_{ut}$	$-$	$-$
$m_u, m_t$	$-$	$-$

2	—	;
<i>lc</i>	—	;
<i>n</i>	—	;
<i>cd</i>	—	;
<i>cda</i>	—	;
<i>ws</i>	—	;
<i>w</i>	—	;
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[1]                    21                    1997 .            117-        «  
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[69+627.8.012.4] (083.74) 93.160

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**40.13330.2012**

**2.06.06-85**

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. (495) 930-64-69; (495) 930-96-11; (495) 930-09-14

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60×84<sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub>.        200        .        851/12.

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«            »  
. , . 18