
20.13330.2011

2.01.07-85*

2011

1 : - « « () . . . » ,

2 465 « »

4						
(	)	27	2010 .	787	20	2011 .

(5). 20.13330.2010

« () — , — () ».

	.....	IV
1	.....	1
2	.....	1
3	.....	1
4	.....	2
5	.....	2
6	.....	4
7	.....	5
8	, , , ,	
	.....	6
8.1	,	
	.....	6
8.2	.....	8
8.3	.....	10
8.4	.....	10
9	.....	11
10	.....	14
11	.....	17
11.1	.....	17
11.2	.....	23
11.3	.....	23
11.4	.....	24
12	.....	24
13	.....	26
14	.....	31
15	.....	31
15.1	.....	31
15.2	32
()
()
()
()
()
()
()
		μ.....37
	52
	71
	79

27 2002 184- «
», 22 2008 . 123-
« 30 2009 384- «
».

— « « »:
— , , ,
(- . . .) (- .
.).

Loads and actions

2011-05-20

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1.1

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54257.

1.2

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1.3

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1.4

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6

6.1

6.2

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:

$$m = d + (l_1 l_1 + l_2 l_2 + l_3 l_3 + \dots) + (t_1 t_1 + t_2 t_2 + t_3 t_3 + \dots); \quad (6.1)$$

)

,

,

$$s = m + s, \quad (6.2)$$

$m =$

;

$s =$

;

$l_i (i = 1, 2, 3, \dots) =$

;

$t_i (i = 1, 2, 3, \dots) =$

,

6.3

,

l

:

$$(5.4)$$

$$l_1 = 1,0; \quad l_2 = l_3 = \dots = 0,95,$$

$l_1 =$

,

;

$l_2, \quad l_3 =$

:

$$9.19;$$

$$l = 1,0.$$

6.4

$$t_1 = 1,0; \quad t_2 = 0,9, \quad t_3 = t_4 = \dots = 0,7,$$

$t_1 =$

,

;

$t_2 =$

,

;

$t_3, \quad t_4 =$

-

6.5

$$0,8,$$

,

6.6

6.3–6.5

)

(

);

)

(

8.2.4 8.2.5;

ψ_l ,

9.19;

(12.3).

φ_1 – φ_4 ,

7

7.1

,

—

7.2

γ_f

7.1.

7.1

	γ_f
(, , , 1600 / 3), 2.3	1,05
(, , 1600 / 3), ,	1,1
, . . .), :	1,2 1,3
	1,1 1,15
,	

7.3

50 %

,

$\gamma_f = 1,1$.

7.4

,

,

$\gamma_f = 0,9$,

8

$\varphi_3 - \varphi_4$,

(8.3) (8.4).

8.1

8.1.1

(, ,),

)

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:

)

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8.1.2

, , ,

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(

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,

,

8.1.3

, 1,2.

8.1.

8.1

	$P_t,$	$Q_t,$
	5,0	6,0
	, ; 3 - ; 2 - ,	, 3,0

8.1.4

γ_f

8.2.

8.2

	γ_f
():	1,05 1,2
, , ()	1,0 1,1 1,2 1,2

8.2

8.2.1

8.3.

8.2.2

7.2.

8.3

		$P_t,$
1	,	1,5
2	(, , ; ,)	2,0
3	, ; ; ; (, , .); 75 ;	2,0
4	:)) (, , , .)) , - , ,) , ;	2,0 3,0 4,0 4,0
5	;	5,0
6	:	5,0
7	:))	4,0 5,0
8	:	0,7
9	:) , , (. .)	4,0 1,5 0,5

8.3

			P_t
..			
10	) ( ) : 0,8)) , (), 10,		4,0 2,0
11			1,5
12	, , , , (, :) 1, 2 3) 4, 5, 6 11) 7		3,0 4,0 5,0
13			4,0
14	:))		2,0 5,0
1	, . 8, 2 ; . 9, 3 , . 10,		.
4	() 8.2.4 8.2.5. ,		() ,
			3, 4 , 5, 6, 11 14,

8.2.3

4)

,

5, 8, 9, 11 8.3,

().
0,35.

8.2.4

, , , , ,

,

8.3,

, 2,

1

, 2,

:

1, 2, 12, ($\rightarrow \gamma_1 = 9^{-2}$)

$$\{_1 = 0,4 + \frac{0,6}{\sqrt{A/A_1}}; \quad (8.1)$$

)

,

4, 11, 12, ($\rightarrow \gamma_2 = 36^{-2}$)

$$\{_2 = 0,5 + \frac{0,5}{\sqrt{A/A_2}} . \quad (8.2)$$

8.2.5

,

1, 2, 4, 11, 12, 12,

12,

8.3,

)

,

1, 2, 12,

3

4:

$$\{_3 = 0,4 + \frac{\{_1 - 0,4}{\sqrt{n}}; \quad (8.3)$$

) , 4, 11, 12,

$$\{_4 = 0,5 + \frac{\{_2 - 0,5}{\sqrt{n}}, \quad (8.4)$$

1, 2 – 8.2.4;

8.3

8.3.1 , , , () ,

10, ().

) $-1,5;$
) $,$ $,$ $-1,0;$
) $,$
 $, -0,5.$
 $,$
 $,$

8.3.2

) , / :
) , - 0,3;
) - 1,5;
) - 0,8.

8.3.3 , , ,

, 0,3 / ,

$$\gamma_f = 1, 2.$$

8.4

8.4.1

,
 ,
 ,

,
 8.4.

8.4

			P_t	Q_t
1	3	:	3,5	20,0
2			5,0	25,0
3	3	16 :	5,0	90,0
4			7,0	100,0
5	16			
1	-			
2				3, 4,
3	()		,

8.4.2

$$P_t \quad Q_t / 2, \quad 8.4, \quad 100 \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 8.4 \quad 200 \quad 3 \quad 4, \quad 1,8$$

8.4.3

8.4.4

$$(\dots 4.1) \\ 0,35.$$

$$8.4.5 \quad , \quad 8.4.1, \quad \gamma_f = 1,2.$$

9

9.1

$$, \quad 25546,$$

.1

9.2

,
 ,
 ,

20.13330.2011

— ,
— ,
— (— , — , — ,
— .).

9.3

0,1

9.4

:
— ; — 0,05
— ; — 0,1

() ,
— ,

9.5

()
0,2

7 , 8 .

,
9.4,

9.6

9.7

, .2

9.8

$\gamma_f = 1,2$

9.9

, :
1,8 – 8 ;
1,7 – 8 ;
1,6 – 7 ;
1,4 – 6 ;

1,2 -
9.10

9.11

1,2.

9.12

9.13

(,)

9.14

9.15

9.16

1,2

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20.13330.2011

9.17

,

9.18

,

9.19

:

$\psi_l = 0,85 -$

1 -6 ;

$\psi_l = 0,95 -$

7 , 8 .

:

$\psi_l = 0,7 -$

1 -6 ;

$\psi_l = 0,8 -$

7 , 8 .

9.20

: 0,5 - (. 9.2) 4 -6 ; 0,6 -
7 ; 0,7 - 8 .

25546.

9.21.

9.20,

9.9.

,

,

10

10.1

$$S_0 = 0,7 c_e c_t \mu S_g, \quad (10.1)$$

$c_e -$

,

,

10.5-10.9;

$c_t -$

,

10.10;

$\mu -$

,

10.4;

$S_g -$

1 2

10.2.

10.2

S_g

1 2

1500

,

10.1.

10.1

(S _g ,)	I 0,8	II 1,2	III 1,8	IV 2,4	V 3,2	VI 4,0	VII 4,8	VIII 5,6
----------------------------	----------	-----------	------------	-----------	----------	-----------	------------	-------------

,
1500 ,
(. 4.4)

S_g

25

10.3

,
)
20 .
,

10.4

,
100 ,
μ

μ

,
—
b).

1

2 ,
,

,
,

100 ,

3

S₀

e, t μ.

4

,
10.5 (12 % f/l ≈ 0,05)
,

V ≥ 2 / (. .1, .2, .5 .6)

),

$$c_e = (1,2 - 0,1V\sqrt{k})(0,8 + 0,002b), \quad (10.2)$$

k -

b -

10.6

11.2;

100

.

12 20 %

V ≥ 4 /

(. .1 .5

)

$$c_e = 0,85.$$

(10.3)

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$$V \quad 2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 10.7 \quad \quad \quad 75 \quad \quad \quad 20 \% \quad (\quad . \\
& .1, \quad .2, \quad .5 \quad .6 \quad) \quad \quad \quad c_e = 0,7. \\
& 10.8 \quad \quad \quad .13, \quad .14 \quad , \quad \quad \quad c_e \\
& \quad \quad \quad d \quad \quad \quad : \quad \quad \quad c_e \\
& \quad \quad \quad c_e = 0,85 \quad \quad d = 60 \quad ; \\
& \quad \quad \quad c_e = 1,0 \quad \quad d > 100 \quad ; \\
& \quad \quad \quad c_e = 0,85 + 0,00375(d - 60) \quad - \\
& 10.9 \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad 10.5-10.8, \\
& \quad \quad \quad : \quad \quad \quad \\
&) \quad \quad \quad 5^\circ \quad (\quad . \quad \quad 5 \quad) ; \\
&) \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad 10h_1, \quad h_1 - \\
& \quad \quad \quad ; \quad \quad \quad ; \\
&) \quad \quad \quad b, \quad b_1 \quad b_2, \quad \quad \quad 10.5-10.8, \\
& (\quad . \quad \quad .8- \quad .11 \quad , \quad \quad \quad). \quad \quad \quad c_e = 1,0. \quad (10.4) \\
& \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad C_t
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 10.10 \quad \quad \quad C_t \quad \quad \quad (>1 \quad /(\quad ^2\circ \quad)) \\
& \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& , \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad , \\
& 3 \% \quad \quad \quad c_t = 0,8. \quad (10.5)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \quad \quad \quad C_t, \\
& \quad \quad \quad ,
\end{aligned}$$

$$c_t = 1,0. \quad (10.6)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 10.11 \quad \quad \quad 5^\circ \quad \quad \quad (\quad \quad \quad 5 \\
&) \quad \quad \quad (\quad . \quad 4.1) \quad \quad \quad 0,7. \\
& \quad \quad \quad 5^\circ \quad \quad \quad 5^\circ
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 10.12 \quad \quad \quad \gamma_f \\
& 1,4. \quad \quad \quad
\end{aligned}$$

11

)) () ; ; , , ,
)) (. 14).

$$, \quad h/d > 10, \quad h - \quad , d - \quad .$$

11.1

11.1.1

) $w_e,$
 ;
) $w_f,$
)
);
) $w_i,$
 ,
 .
) $w_x \quad w_y,$
 ;
) w_z
 -
 ;

11.1.2

$$w_m \quad w \\ w = w_m + w_p. \quad (11.1) \\ w_i$$

11.1.3

$$\begin{aligned} w_m &= w_0 k(z) c, & (11.2) \\ w_0 - \\ k(z_e) - \\ \frac{1}{11.1.5 - 11.1.6}, & & (. . 11.1.4); \\ c - & & z (. . 11.1.7). \end{aligned}$$

11.2

z ,	k		
≤5	0,75	0,5	0,4
10	1,0	0,65	0,4
20	1,25	0,85	0,55
40	1,5	1,1	0,8
60	1,7	1,3	1,0
80	1,85	1,45	1,15
100	2,0	1,6	1,25
150	2,25	1,9	1,55
200	2,45	2,1	1,8
250	2,65	2,3	2,0
300	2,75	2,5	2,2
350	2,75	2,75	2,35
≥ 480	2,75	2,75	2,75

$$k(z_e) = k_{10}(z_e/10)^2 . \quad (11.4)$$

k₁₀

11.3.

11.3

	0,15	0,20	0,25
k_{10}	1,0	0,65	0,4
10	0,76	1,06	1,78

11.1.7

$$W_e, W_f, W_i, W_x, W_y \quad W_z$$

•

$e, f, y, z, i, ., \ll, \gg, e, x, .1, i$

$(\quad), \ll \quad \gg - (\quad).$

()

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, *m*

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.1,

11.1.8

w_p

$$) \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} z \\ f_l, \dots, \end{array} \right), \quad : \\ (\quad . \quad 11.1.10), - \quad f_l$$

$$w_p = w_m(z_e)v, \quad (11.5)$$

$w_m -$

11.1.3;

$$\zeta(z_e) - \quad , \quad 11.4$$

(11.6)

z_e (c . 11.1.5);

$v -$

11.1.11);

11.4

$z,$	ζ		
	A	B	C
≤ 5	0,85	1,22	1,78
10	0,76	1,06	1,78
20	0,69	0,92	1,50
40	0,62	0,80	1,26
60	0,58	0,74	1,14
80	0,56	0,70	1,06
100	0,54	0,67	1,00
150	0,51	0,62	0,90
200	0,49	0,58	0,84
250	0,47	0,56	0,80
300	0,46	0,54	0,76
350	0,46	0,52	0,73
≥ 480	0,46	0,50	0,68

$$\zeta(z_e) = \zeta_{10}(z_e/10)^-. \quad (11.6)$$

11.4;

10

)

(

),

$f_1 < f_l < f_2, -$

$$w_p = w_m(z_e)v, \quad (11.7)$$

$f_2 -$

;

$\xi -$

,

11.1

$\delta (\quad . \quad 11.1.1)$

1,

(11.8)

$f_1;$

$$_1 = \frac{\sqrt{w_0 k(z_)_f}}{940 f_1}. \quad (11.8)$$

$$w_0(\quad) - \quad (11.1.4);$$

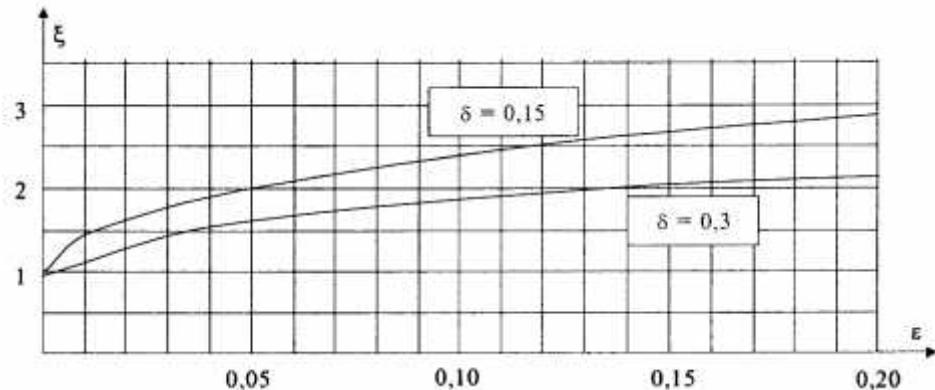
$$k(z) = \langle 11, 1, 6 \rangle,$$

z (11.1.6);

$\gamma_f =$

(11.1.12).

$$z = 0,7h, \quad h = z; \quad ;$$



11.1 -

•

$$f_s < f_l < f_{s+1} ;$$

—

36	1,5,
(. 11.1.6),	
(11.5).	

11.1.9

S

$$X^2 = \sum X_s^2, \quad (11.9)$$

$X -$;

$X_s -$ $s -$

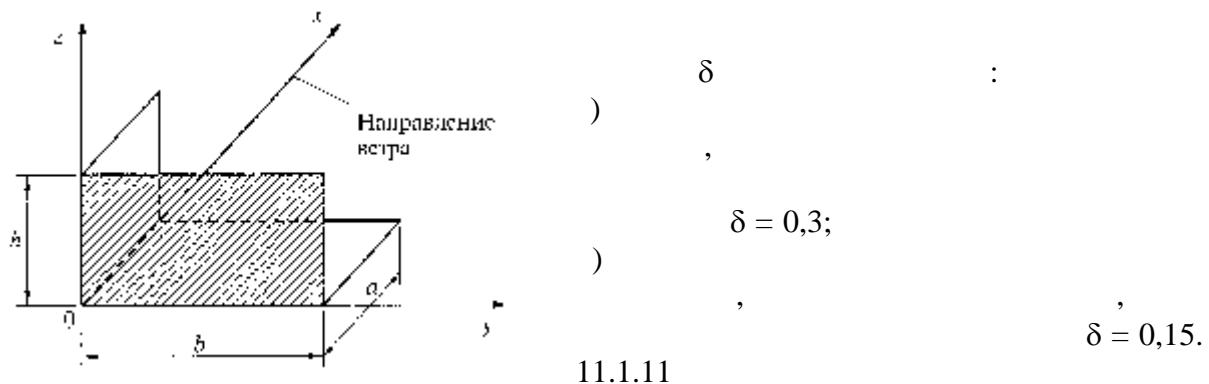
$$11.1.10 \quad f_l, \quad ,$$

11.5.

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11.5

()	3		f_l ,
	$\delta = 0,3$	$\delta = 0,15$	
I	0,85	2,6	
I	0,95	2,9	
II	1,1	3,4	
III	1,2	3,8	
IV	1,4	4,3	
V	1,6	5,0	
VI	1,7	5,6	
VII	1,9	5,9	



11.2 –

v

v

,

,

,

,

.

,

v

11.6

$\rho \quad \chi,$

11.7.

11.6

$\rho,$	$v \quad \chi, \quad ,$						
	5	10	20	40	80	160	350
0,1	0,95	0,92	0,88	0,83	0,76	0,67	0,56
5	0,89	0,87	0,84	0,80	0,73	0,65	0,54
10	0,85	0,84	0,81	0,77	0,71	0,64	0,53
20	0,80	0,78	0,76	0,73	0,68	0,61	0,51
40	0,72	0,72	0,70	0,67	0,63	0,57	0,48
80	0,63	0,63	0,61	0,59	0,56	0,51	0,44
160	0,53	0,53	0,52	0,50	0,47	0,44	0,38

.1

,

11.7

	,	ρ	χ
zoy		b	h
zox		0,4	h
xoy		b	

11.1.12

1,4.

11.2

w_+

w_-

,

$$w_{+(-)} = w_0 k(z_e) [1 + \zeta(z_e)] c_{p,+(-)} v_{+(-)}, \quad (11.10)$$

$$w_0 - \quad (11.1.4);$$

$$z_e - \quad (11.1.5);$$

$$k(z_e) \quad \zeta(z_e) - \quad , \quad , \quad z_e (11.1.6 \quad 11.1.8);$$

$$c_{p,+(-)} - \quad (+) \quad (-);$$

$$v_{+(-)} - \quad (+) \quad (-); \quad 11.8$$

, 2	<2	5	10	>20
v_+	1,0	0,9	0,8	0,75
v_-	1,0	0,85	0,75	0,65

, + , - ,

11.8

.1.17

.1.

((11.10))

,

«

-

-

»

1,5

,

11.3

11.3.1

,

$h/d > 10,$

;

$h -$

20.13330.2011

$$, \quad d - \quad ,$$

$$11.3.2 \quad V_{cr,i}, \\ i- \quad , \quad -$$

$$V_{cr,i} = f_i d / St, \quad / , \quad (11.11)$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} f_i, & , - \\ d, & , - \\ St - & & ; \\ & & ; \\ & & (\quad . \quad) \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} i- \\ ; \\ , \\ St = 0,2; \\) - St = 0,11. \end{array}$$

$$11.3.3 \quad V_{cr,i} > V_{\max}(z), \quad (11.12)$$

$$V_{\max}(z) - z, \\ V_{\max}(z) = 1,3 \sqrt{w_0 k(z)}, \quad (11.13)$$

$$w_0, \quad , \quad k(z) \quad 11.1.4 \quad 11.1.6.$$

$$11.3.4 \quad , \quad z = 0,8h. \\ , \quad .2 \quad .$$

11.4

$$(\quad) \quad w_c \quad (\\) \quad w_c \\ w_c = 0,7w, \quad (11.14)$$

$$w - \\ (11.1.8).$$

$$,_{\text{ma}} = 0,08 \quad / \quad ^2. \quad (11.15)$$

12

12.1

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} , & , & , & , & , & , & , & , & , \\ - & , & , & , & , & , & , & , & , \\ 150 & , & , & , & , & , & , & , & , \\ 12.2 & & & & & & & & \\ 70 & (& , & , & , & , & , & , & , \\ .) \quad i, \quad / \quad , & & & & & & & & \end{array}$$

$$i = \pi b k \mu_1 (d + b k \mu_1) \rho g 10^{-3}. \quad (12.1)$$

i' , ,

$$i' = b k \mu_2 g. \quad (12.2)$$

(12.1) (12.2):
 $b =$, (10 , 5), 10
 $\mu_1 =$, 12.1, 200
 $d =$, 12.2. -

$k =$, ;
 $d, \mu_1 =$, ;
 $\mu_2 =$, 12.4;
 $\rho =$, 0,6;
 $g, /^2 =$, 0,9 / 3;

12.1

$b,$	()	I	II	III	IV	V
4		3	5	10	15	20

12.2

		$b,$,		
	I	V		
200	15			35
300	20		4,	45
400	25	»	» 4,	60

12.3

k	,	5	10	20	30	50	70	100
		0,8	1,0	1,2	1,4	1,6	1,8	2,0

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12.4

			5	10	20	30	50	70
	μ_1		1,1	1,0	0,9	0,8	0,7	0,6
1	V	(12.1–12.4)						
2		(. . .)						
3)						

12.2, 70
12.3 10 %.
12.3 25 % w , 11.1.

1 , , , ,
2 , , , ,
100 , , , , 12.2, , , 1.5.

12.4 : 2000 – 15°, 1000 2000 –
10° ; 100 – 10° .
– , 15° ,

12.5 γ_f
1.3, ,

13

13.1 , , Δt
, 9 , ,
, , ,

13.2 Δt_w Δt_c :
 $\Delta t_w = t_w - t_{0c}$; (13.1)
 $\Delta t_c = t_c - t_{0w}$, (13.2)

t_w, t_c – , 13.3;

$t_{0w}, t_{0c} -$

13.6.

13.3

ϑ_w

$t_w \quad t_c$
 ϑ_c

13.1.

-

$t_w, t_c, \vartheta_w, \vartheta_c$

,

,

.

13.1

	()		
		$t_w = t_{ew} + \theta_1 + \theta_4$	$t_w = t_{iw} + 0,6(t_{ew} - t_{iw}) \pm \theta_2 + \theta_4$
()		$\vartheta_w = \theta_5$	$\vartheta_w = 0,8(t_{ew} - t_{iw}) + \theta_3 \pm \theta_5$
		$t_c = t_{ec} - 0,5\theta_1$	$t_c = t_{ic} + 0,6(t_{ec} - t_{ic}) - 0,5\theta_2$
		$\vartheta_c = 0$	$\vartheta_c = 0,8(t_{ec} - t_{ic}) - 0,5\theta_3$
		$t_w = t_{ew}$	$t_w = t_{iw}$
		$\vartheta_w = 0$	
		$t_c = t_{ec}$	$t_c = t_{ic}$
		$\vartheta_c = 0$	
		13.1:	
		$t_{ew}, t_{ec} -$,
		13.4;	,
		$t_{iw}, t_{ic} -$,
		12.1.005	,
		;	
		$\theta_1, \theta_2, \theta_3 -$,
			13.2;
		$\theta_4, \theta_5 -$,
			13.5.
	1	$t_w, t_c, \vartheta_w, \vartheta_c$	.
	2	$t_w, t_c, \vartheta_w, \vartheta_c$	
		.	

13.2

	$\theta, {}^\circ$		
	θ_1	θ_2	θ_3
	8	6	4
, , , , :			
15	8	6	4
15 39	6	4	6
40	2	2	4

13.4

$$t_{ew} \quad t_{ec}$$

:

$$t_{ew} = t_{VII} + \Delta_{VII}; \quad (13.3)$$

$$t_{ec} = t_I + \Delta_I, \quad (13.4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_I, t_{VII} - & , \\ \Delta_I, \Delta_{VII} - & ; \quad (\Delta_I \\ 7 & , \Delta_{VII} = 6^\circ). \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} - & , \Delta_{VII} \\ t_{ec}, t_{ew} & : \\ t_{ec} = t_{I,min} + 0,5A_I; & (13.5) \\ t_{ew} = t_{VII,max} - 0,5A_{VII}, & (13.6) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{I,min}, t_{VII,max} - & , \\ I, VII - & ; \\ t_{I,min}, t_{VII,max}, I, VII - & : \\ 13.5 & \theta_4 \quad \theta_5^\circ , \\ \theta_4 = 0,05\rho S_{max} k; & (13.7) \\ \theta_5 = 0,05\rho S_{max}(1-k), & (13.8) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rho - & , \quad 13.3; \\ S_{max} - & , \quad (\quad , \quad) \\ - & , \quad 13.4, \\ - & , \quad 13.5; \\ k - & , \quad 13.6. \end{aligned}$$

13.3 -

		ρ
1		0,5
2	()	0,65
3		0,9

13.3

		ρ
4		0,7
5		0,6
6		0,65
7		0,7
8		0,6
9		0,45
10	-	0,7
11		0,3
12		0,8
13		0,6
14		0,45
15		0,9
16	,	0,45
17	,	0,8
18	,	0,6
19		0,65
20		0,7
21	-	0,7
22	-	0,3
23	-	0,6
24		0,4

13.4 -

(

)

и / $^2($

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)

38	40	42	44	46	48	50	52
987	968	950	931	913	895	876	858
					,	.	.
54	56	58	60	62	64	66	68
839	821	803	784	766	748	729	711

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13.5 – (),
(), · / ² ()

	38	40	42	44	46	48	50	52
	389	415	440	465	490	515	540	566
	731	737	742	748	754	760	765	771
	209	209	205	203	204	206	211	219
, . . .								
	54	56	58	60	62	64	66	68
	591	616	641	666	691	717	742	767
	777	783	789	794	800	806	812	817
	228	240	254	270	288	309	331	356

13.6

			<i>k</i>
			0,7
	,	,	
15 15 40	,	:	0,6 0,4 0,3

13.6

$$, \quad t_{0w} \quad t_{0c}$$

:

$$t_{0w} = 0,8t_{VII} + 0,2t_I; \quad (13.9)$$

$$t_{0c} = 0,2t_{VII} + 0,8t_I. \quad (13.10)$$

13.7

13.2–13.6

: $\theta_1 = \theta_2 = \theta_3 = \theta_4 = \theta_5 = 0$, $\Delta_I = \Delta_{VII} = 0$.

13.8

$$\Delta t \quad 9 \quad \gamma_f \quad 1,1.$$

14

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15

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15.1

15.1.1

$$f \leq f_u, \quad (15.1)$$

$f =$ ()
),
 ,
 ;
 $f_u =$ ()
 ,
 .
 :
) (-
 .);
) (,);
) ();
) (().

.1.4

15.1.2

,
 ,
 .1.5
 ,
 ,

15.1.3

(, -

15.1.4 , , , ,
 , , , ,
 15.1.5 , , , ,

15.2

15.2.1. ,

15.2.2. () (),
) 100 .
10.2.3. .2.2

1/150

()

27 2002 . 184- « »

30 2009 . 384- « »

»

54257–2010

12.1.005–88*

25546–82*

12.1.012–90

2.2.4/2.1.8.566-96

.1 ()

.1 =

()

,	1 -3	,
,		,
,	4 -6	,
,		,
,		,
,	7	(
,)
,		,
,	8	,
,		(
,)

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.2

$$F, \quad , \\ ,$$

$$F = \frac{mv^2}{f},$$

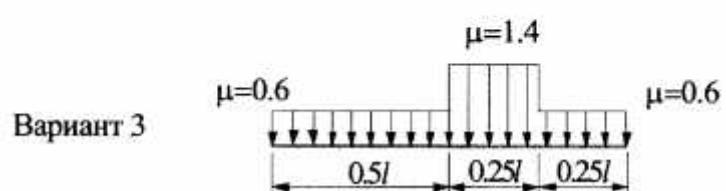
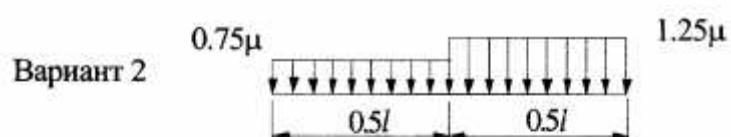
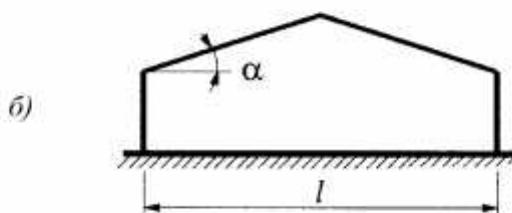
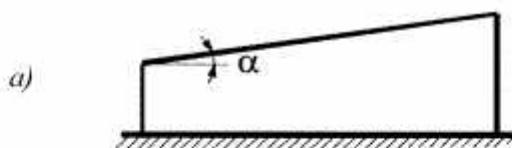
$$\begin{aligned} v &= && , && , \\ f &= && , && , \\ m &= & 1 & -7 & 0,2 & - ; \\ && , && , & ; \\ m_b &= && , && ; \\ c &= && , && ; \\ q &= && , && ; \\ k &= && ; k = 0 & - & ; k = 1 & - \\ l &= && , && ; \\ l_1 &= && , && . \end{aligned}$$

$$x_t (\quad . \quad 9.8) \quad , \\ .2.$$

.2

	$F,$
()	10
: 1 -3	50 150
4 -7 , 8 :	250 500

()
~
.1
)
 μ .1.
.



.1

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.1

$\alpha,$	μ
$\alpha \leq 30^\circ$	1
$\alpha \geq 60^\circ$	0

() 2 3
(), 2 – $20^\circ \leq \alpha \leq 40^\circ;$ 3 – $10^\circ \leq \alpha \leq 30^\circ$

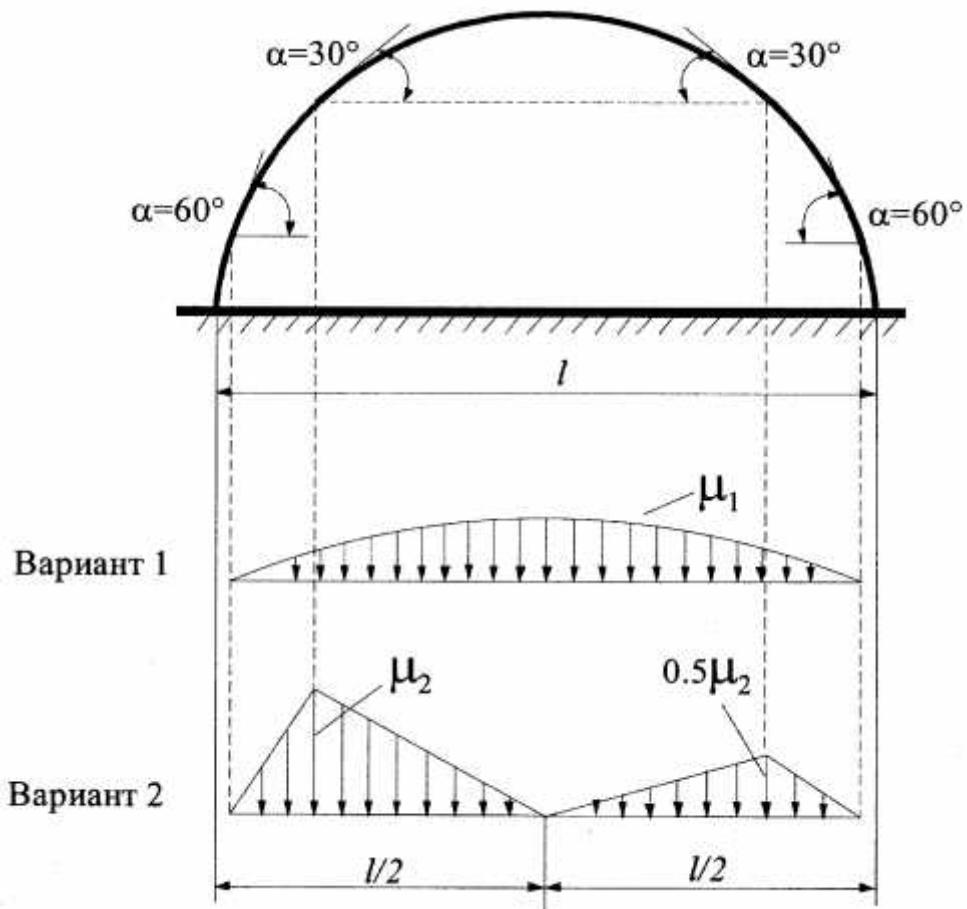
.2

.2.1

.2.2)

$$\mu_1 = \cos 1,5\alpha; \mu_2 = 2 \sin 3\alpha,$$

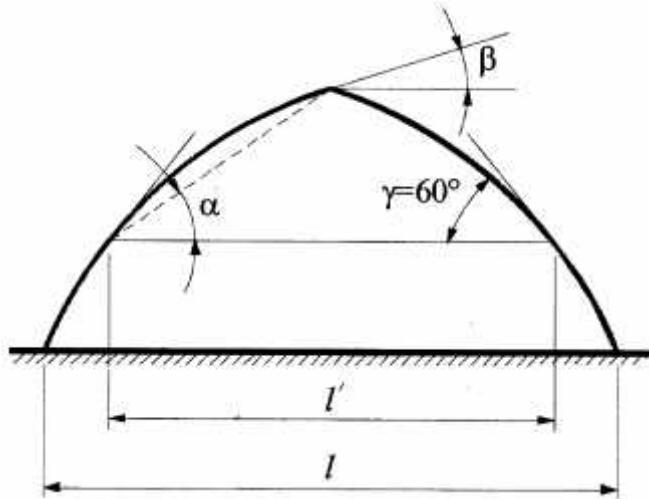
$\alpha =$



.2

.2.2

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{---} \\ .1, , \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} (.3) \\ l = l', \quad \beta < 15^\circ \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \beta \geq 15^\circ \\ \text{---} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} .3. \end{array}$$

**.3****.3.1**

$$\begin{array}{c} , \\ (.5) \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} (\text{---}) .4), \\ \mu \end{array}$$

$$\gamma_1 = 0,8; \gamma_2 = 1 + 0,1 \frac{a}{b};$$

$$\gamma_3 = 1 + 0,5 \frac{a}{b_l},$$

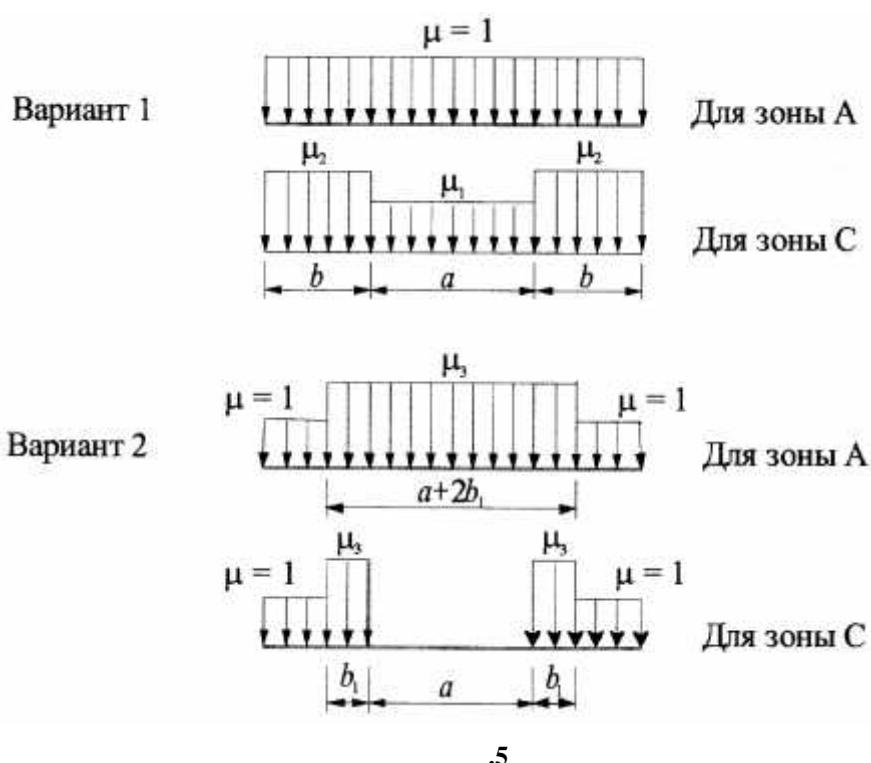
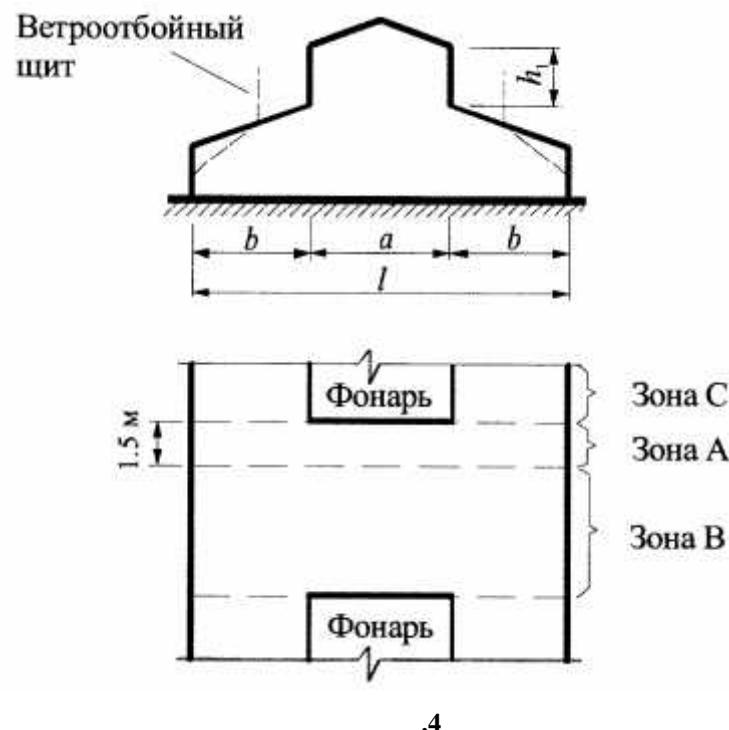
:

4,0 - 1,5 ;
2,5 - 1,5 ;

6 , ;

2,0 - 6 ;
 $b_l = h_l$,

B 1,0. μ



1

1, 2 (.5)

2

3 $b > 48$
 (.11, ,).

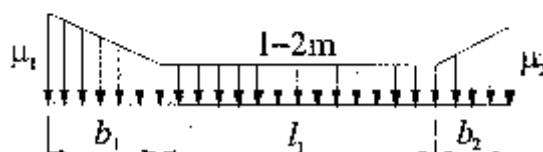
.3.2

, (.6):

$$\mu_1 = 1 + m \left(2 + \frac{l_1}{h_1} \right);$$

$$\mu_2 = 1 + m \left(2 + \frac{l_1}{h_2} \right).$$

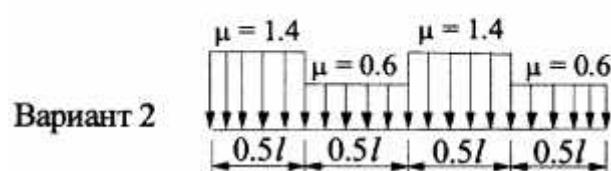
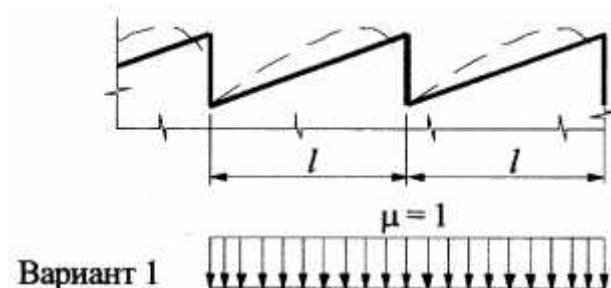
$b (b_1, b_2) - m$.11;
 l



.6

.4

.7



.7

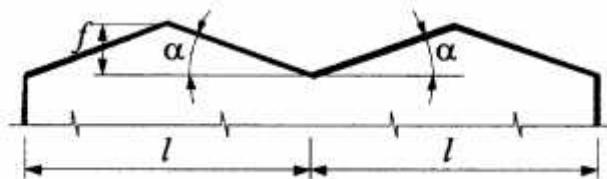
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.5

2

$$\alpha \geq 15^\circ.$$

(.8)

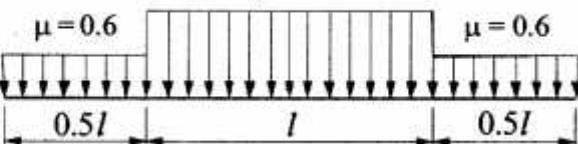


$$\mu = 1$$

Вариант 1

Вариант 2

$$\mu = 1.4$$



.8

.6

(.9)

2

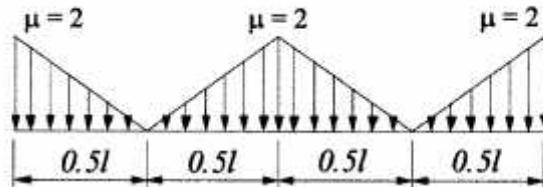
$$\frac{f}{l} > 0,1.$$



$$\mu = 1$$

Вариант 1

Вариант 2

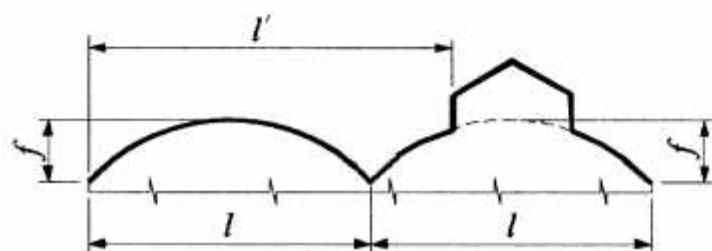
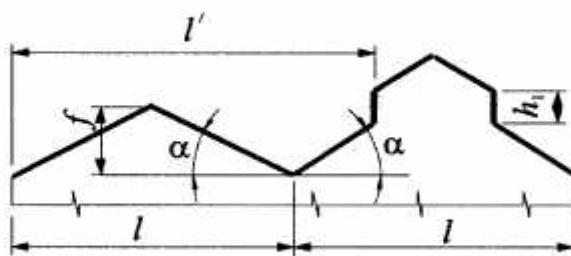
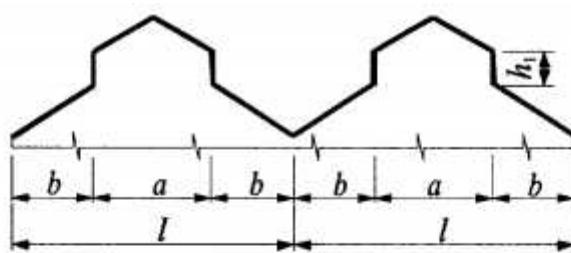


.9

.7

a)

$\begin{matrix} & & .10) \\ (& 1 & 2 & .3.1 (& .5, & \mu \\ 1 & 2 & .5 & .6 (& .8, & .9). \end{matrix}$
) $(\alpha < 15^\circ)$ $\frac{f}{l} < 0,1$ $l' > 48$
 $, (. .8,$
 $.11,).$

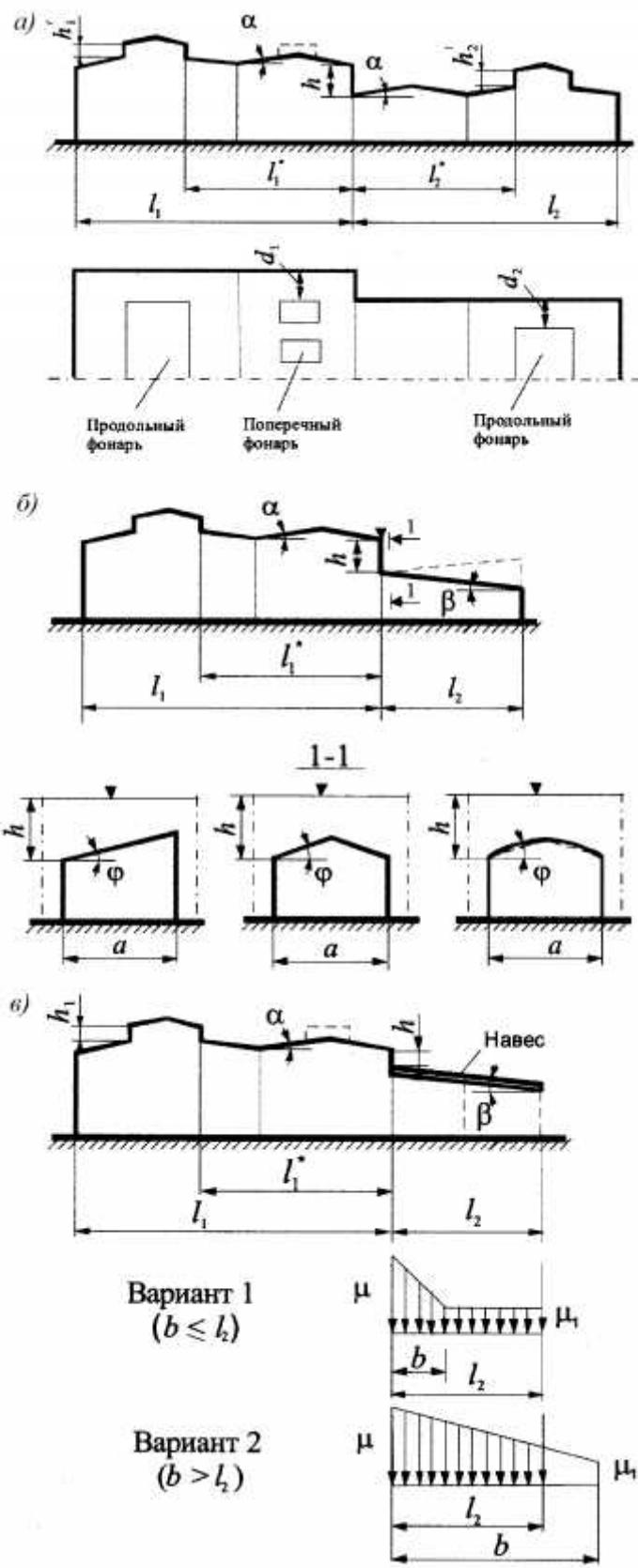


.10

.8

a)

$.1- .7$ $.8 ($ $.8 ($ $.1- .7,$
 $-$ $\ll \gg ($ $.8,),$ $\ll \gg ($ $.8, , .8,),$
 $: .8, , .8,).$



) μ

$$\mu = 1 + \frac{1}{h} (m_1 l'_1 + m_2 l'_2),$$

$$h - , , 8 \mu 8 ; \\ l'_1; l'_2 - l'_1 l'_2 , ; \vdots$$

$$l'_1 = l_1; l'_2 = l_2;$$

$$l'_1 = l_1^* - 2h'_1; l'_2 = l_2^* - 2h'_2.$$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 l_1 & l_2 & 0; \\
 1; m_2 = & , & ; \\
 1 & m_2 & : \\
 0,4 - & \alpha \leq 20^\circ, & f/l \leq 1/8; \\
 0,3 - & \alpha > 20^\circ, & f/l > 1/8
 \end{array}$$

) < 21 (. .11,) 2

$$0,1, \quad k_1 = \sqrt{\frac{a}{21}}, \quad k_2 = 1 - \frac{s}{35} \quad ($$

$$, k_2 = 1); \; k_3 = 1 - \frac{\zeta}{30}, \quad 0,3 (- \quad ; \beta, \varphi -$$

).

)

$$\mu \leq \frac{2h}{S_0} \quad b = 2h, \quad 16 \quad ;$$

$$\mu > \frac{2h}{S_0} \quad b = \frac{\mu - 1 + 2m_2}{\frac{2h}{S_0} - 1 + 2m_2} 2h, \quad 5h \quad 16$$

)
,

μ,

3

(

$$\frac{2h}{S_0} \left(\dots h - \dots ; S_0 - \dots \right);$$

4 -

$$l'_1 + l'_2 \leq 48 \quad ;$$

6 -

$$l'_1 + l'_2 > 72 \quad .$$

15

$$\therefore \mu_1 \equiv 1 - 2m_2.$$

1 $d_1 (d_2) > 12$ μ () $d_1 (d_2) ($.11,)
 2 () $m_1 (m_2)$, $l'_1 (l'_2)$. μ
 3 , ,
 $\frac{S_0}{2} (S_0 - \dots).$

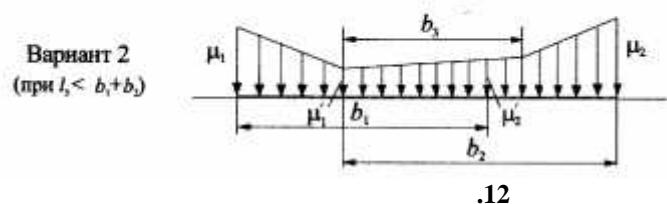
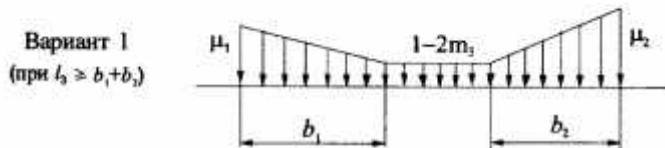
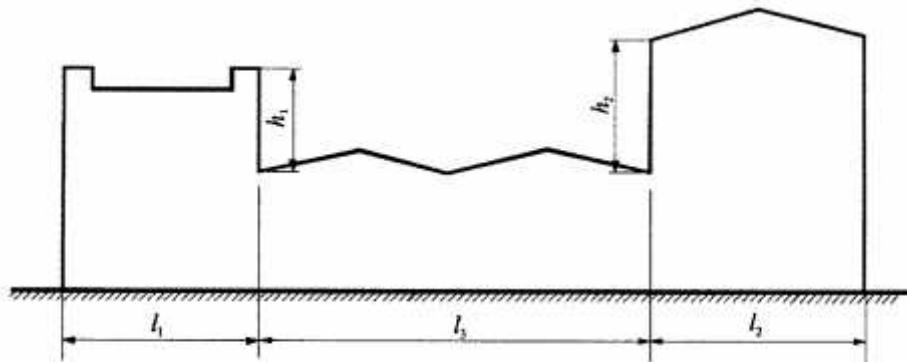
9

.8. μ_1, b_1, μ_2, b_2
 $h_1 \quad h_2)$, : 1 2 .9 (.8 $m_3 ($
 $)$ 1 2 .8. ,
 \vdots

$$b_3 = b_1 + b_2 - l_3;$$

$$\mu'_1 = (\mu_1 + 2m_3 - 1) \frac{b_3}{b_1} + 1 - 2m_3;$$

$$\mu'_2 = (\mu_2 + 2m_3 - 1) \frac{b_3}{b_2} + 1 - 2m_3.$$



.12

.10

)

.13.

)

.13

$$h > \frac{S_0}{2}$$

(h - ; $S_0 -$);

$$\mu = \frac{2h}{S_0}, \quad 3.$$

)

($\alpha < 15^\circ$)

$$\left(\frac{f}{l} < 0,1 \right)$$

 $l > 48$

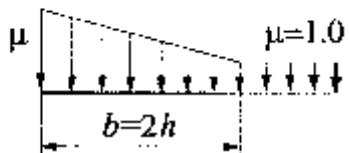
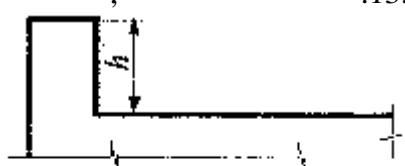
,

1,2

.11),

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.13.



.13

.11

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)

.14

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β).

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 μ

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.14),

$$1,0 \quad d \leq 1,5 \quad ;$$

$$\frac{2h}{S_0} \quad d > 1,5 \quad ,$$

1,0

:

$$1,5 \quad 1,5 < d \leq 5 \quad ;$$

$$2,0 \quad 5 < d \leq 10 \quad ;$$

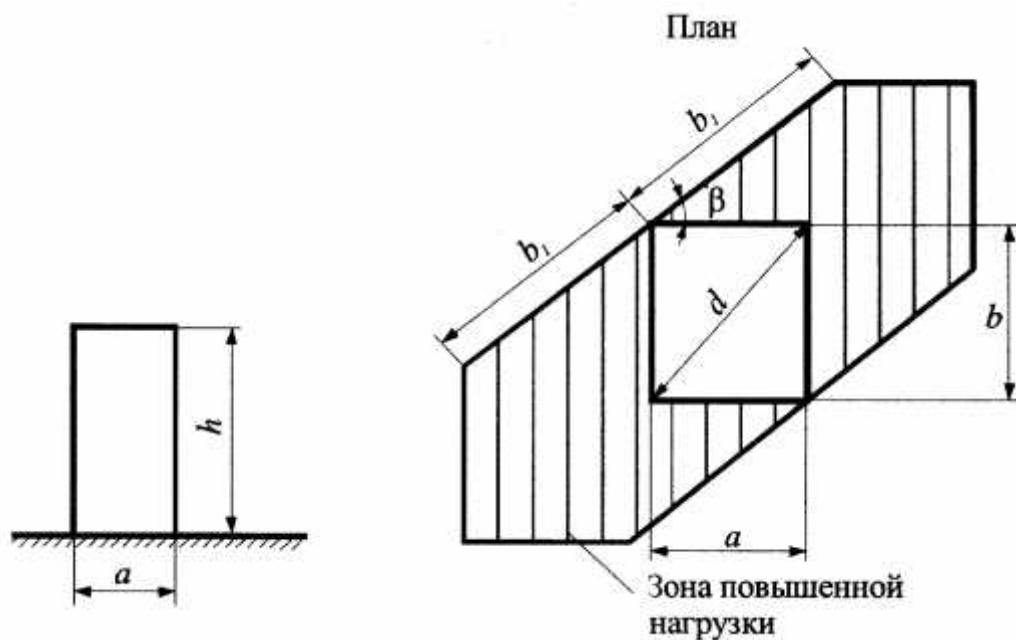
$$2,5 \quad 10 < d \leq 15 \quad ;$$

 $b_1 = 2h$, $2d$.

5 ,

0,4 ,

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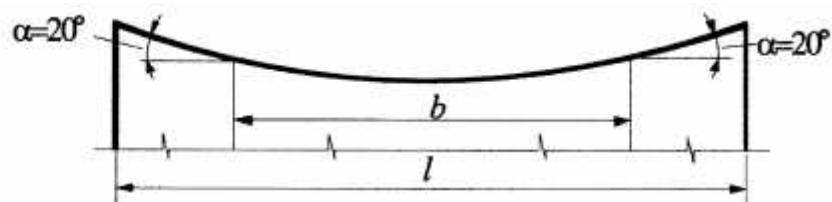
.14

.12

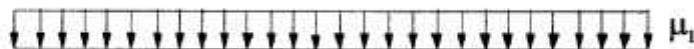
(.15) :

$$\mu_1 = 1,0 ;$$

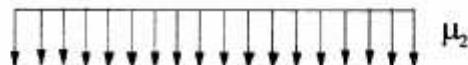
$$\mu_2 = \frac{l}{b}.$$



Вариант 1



Вариант 2

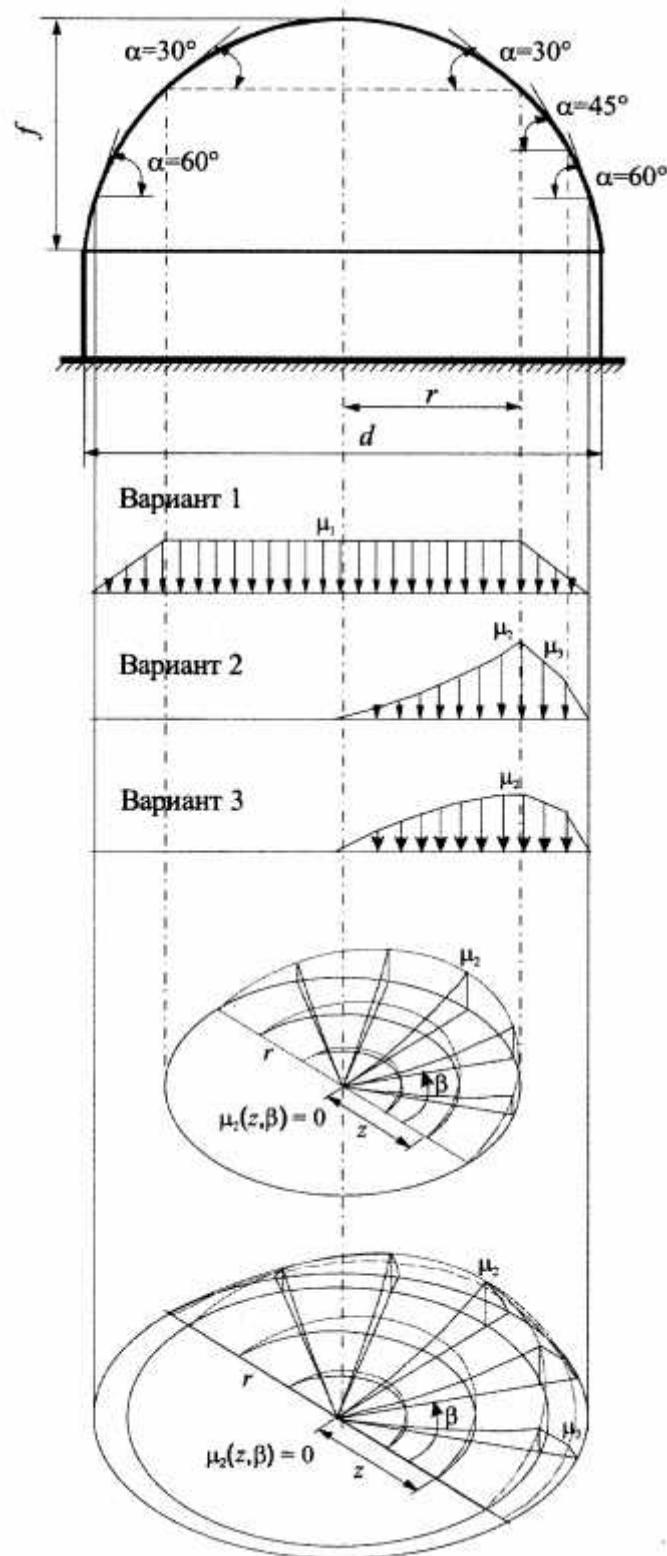


Вариант 3



.15

.13



.16

(.16) μ_1 .2.

.2

$\alpha,$	μ_1
$\alpha \leq 30^\circ$	1
$\alpha \geq 60^\circ$	0

$$\begin{array}{lll} f/d \leq 0,05 & & 1. \\ f/d > 0,05 & & 1, 2 \quad 3 \end{array}$$

$\alpha < 60^\circ.$

$$C_{r1} = 2,55 - \exp(0,8 - 14 \frac{f}{d}); \quad z > r_1 \quad \mu_3 = 1,5 \sin\beta, \quad \alpha = 45^\circ; \mu_3 = 0, \quad \alpha > 60^\circ.$$

3

$$\mu_2 = 3 \sqrt{\frac{2f}{d} \sin 3\alpha} \sin \beta.$$

$$3 \quad f/d > 0,05$$

, , , ,

.14

(.17) μ_1
3.

.3

$\alpha,$	μ_1
$\alpha \leq 30^\circ$	1
$\alpha \geq 60^\circ$	0

$$\alpha \leq 7^\circ \quad 1.$$

$$7^\circ < \alpha \leq 30^\circ \quad 2$$

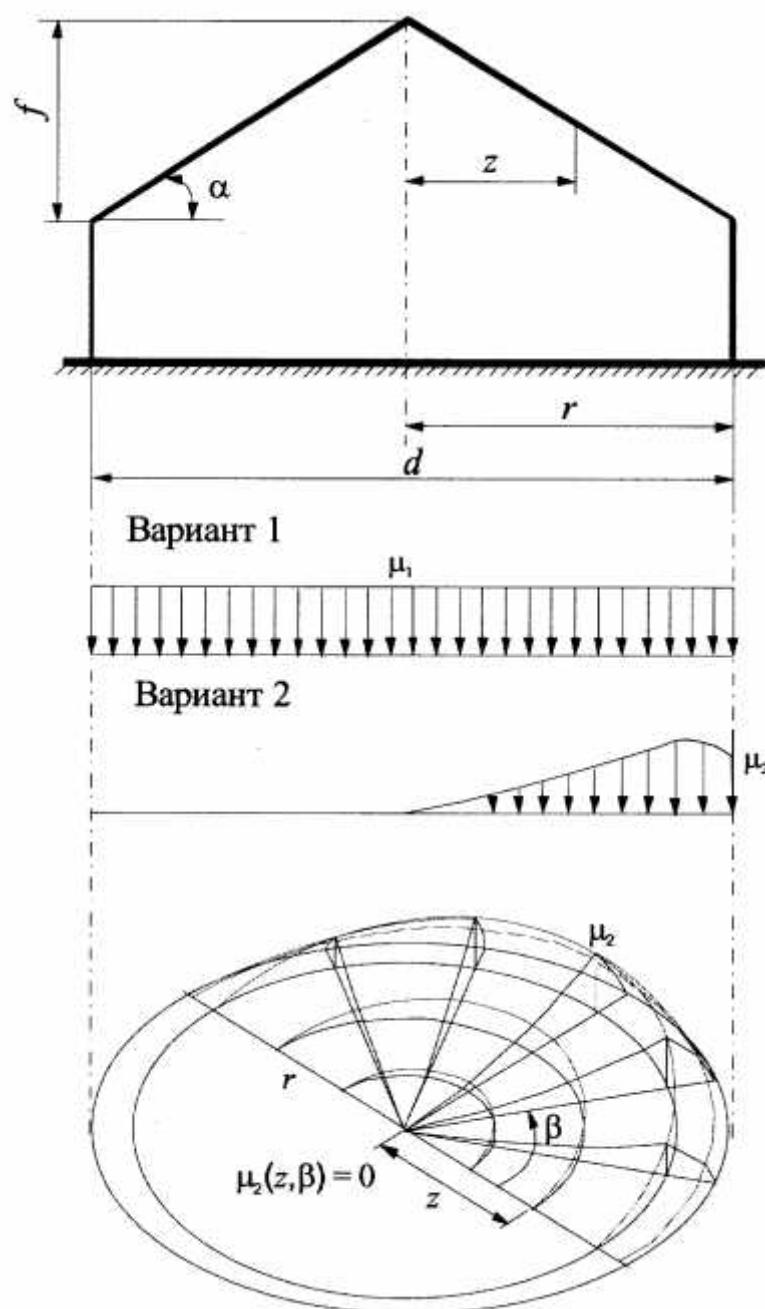
$$\mu_2 = C_{r2} (z/r) \sin\beta,$$

$$C_{r2} = 2,15 \sqrt[3]{\frac{\alpha \pi}{180^\circ}}.$$

$$30^\circ < \alpha < 60^\circ \quad 2$$

:

$$\mu_2 = C_{r2} (z/r) \sin\beta; C_{r2} = 1,7 \times 30^\circ / \alpha.$$



()

.1

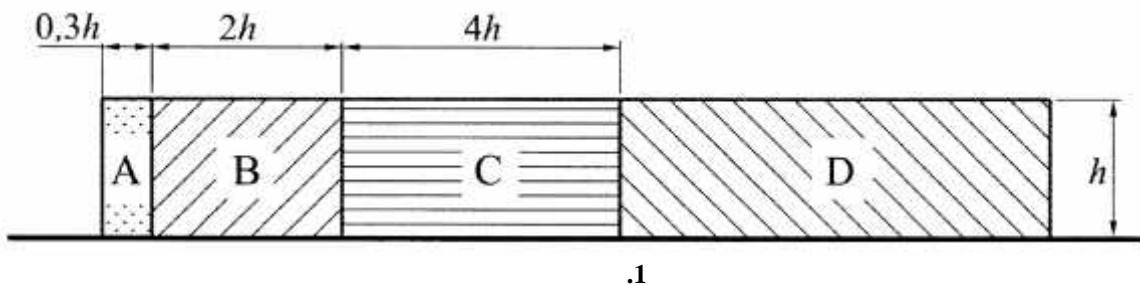
.1.1

(, . .)

(.1)

.1;

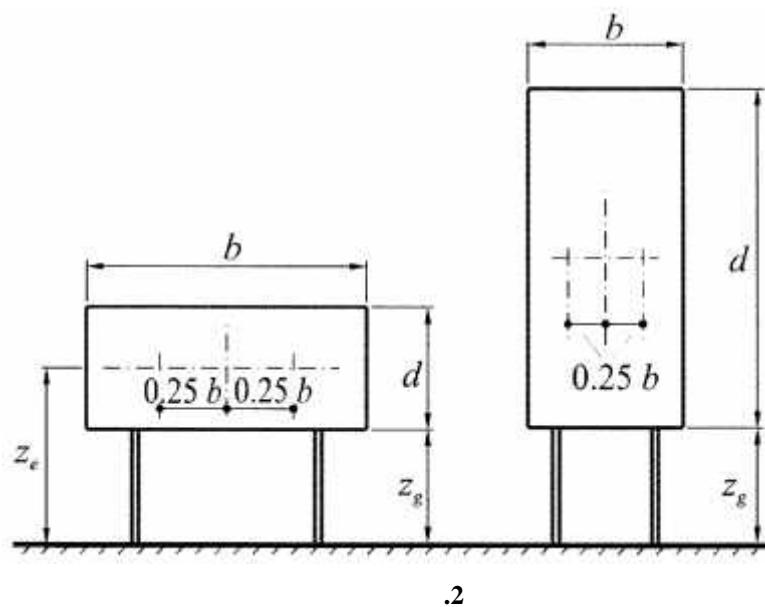
$z_e = h$.



.1

(. . . .1)			
A	B	C	D
2,1	1,8	1,4	1,2

$c_x = 2,5k_1$, $k =$, $d/4$ (.2): .1.15.



.2

$$e = \pm 0,25b.$$

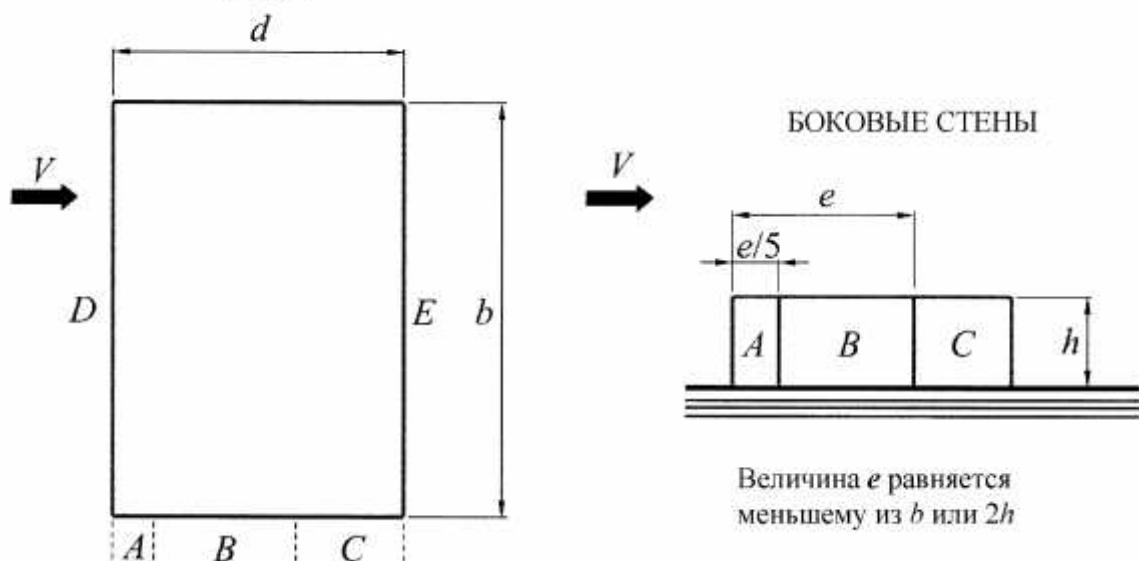
$$z_e = z_g + d/2.$$

.1.2**.2**

A	B	C	D	E
-1,0	-0,8	-0,5	0,8	-0,5

,**(.3)****.2.**

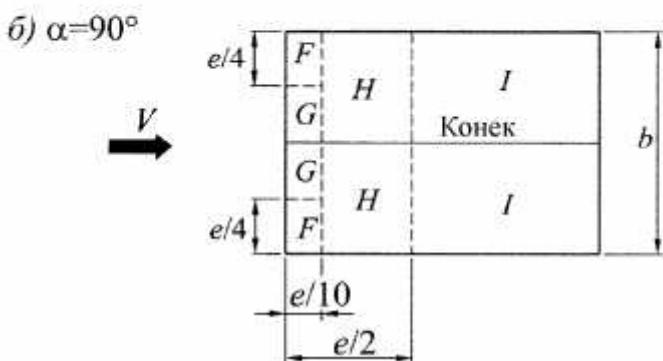
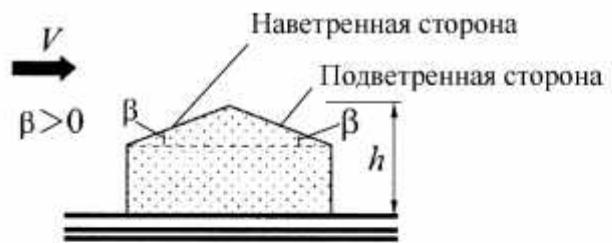
$$f = 0,1.$$

ПЛАН**.3****(.4)**

$$.3, \quad .3, \quad 15^\circ \quad 30^\circ \quad = \quad 0^\circ$$

$$= 90^\circ \quad (.4,)$$

$$f = 0,02.$$



.4

.3

 $= 0^\circ$

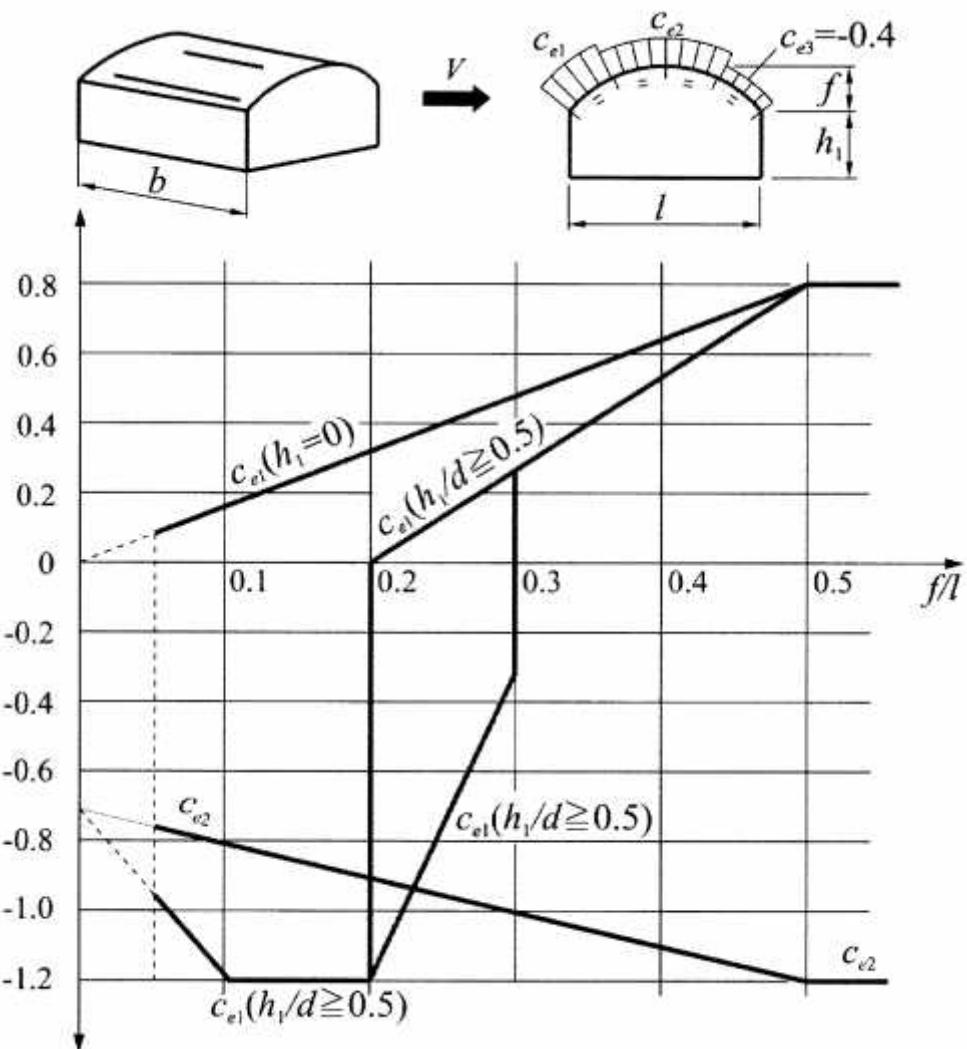
	F	G	H	I	J
15°	-0,9	-0,8	-0,3	-0,4	-1,0
	0,2	0,2	0,2		
30°	-0,5	-0,5	-0,2	-0,4	-0,5
	0,7	0,7	0,4		
45°	0,7	0,7	0,6	-0,2	-0,3
60°	0,7	0,7	0,7	-0,2	-0,3
75°	0,8	0,8	0,8	-0,2	-0,3

.3

 $= 90^\circ$

	<i>F</i>	<i>G</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>
0°	-1,8	-1,3	-0,7	-0,5
15°	-1,3	-1,3	-0,6	-0,5
30°	-1,1	-1,4	-0,8	-0,5
45°	-1,1	-1,4	-0,9	-0,5
60°	-1,1	-1,2	-0,8	-0,5
75°	-1,1	-1,2	-0,8	-0,5

.1.3



.5

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$$e1. \quad - \quad 0,2 \quad f/d \quad 0,3 \quad h/l \geq 0,5$$

.5.

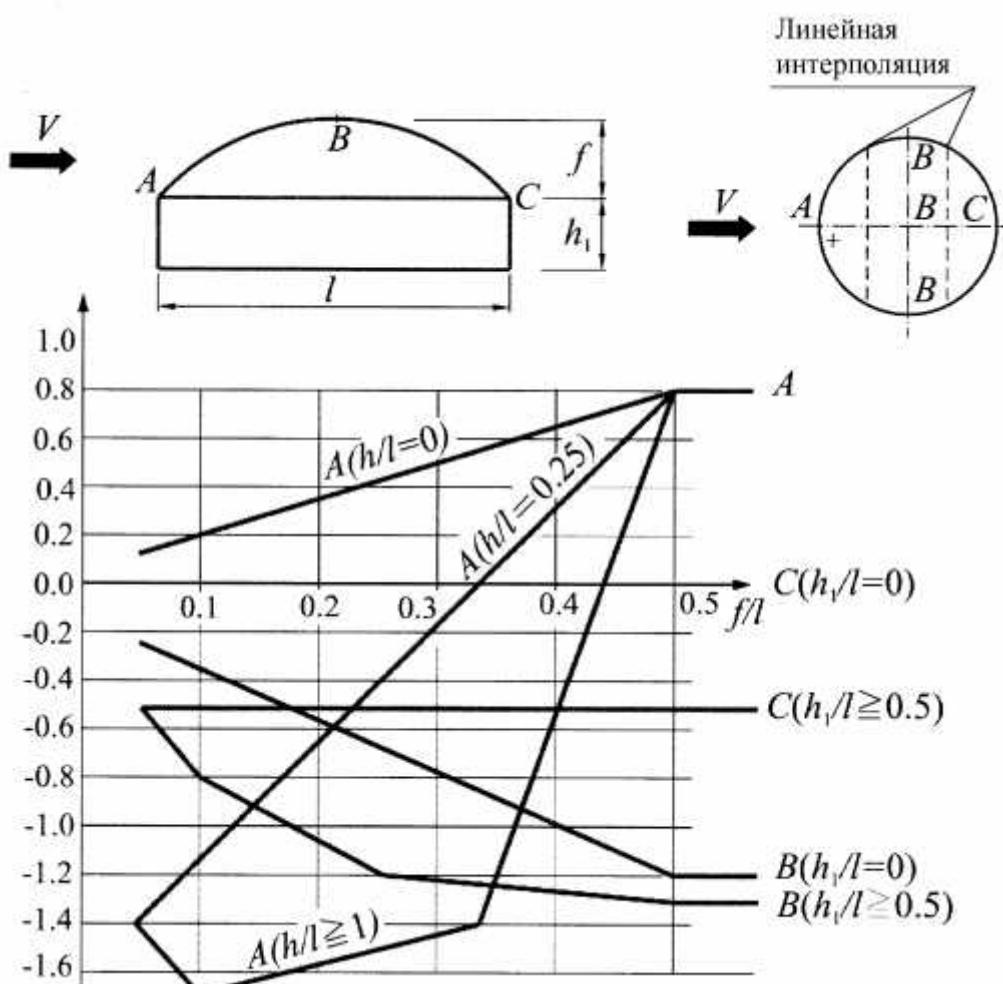
.2.

$$(11.1.5) \quad v \\ 11.1.1: h = h_1 + 0,7f.$$

.1.4

.6.

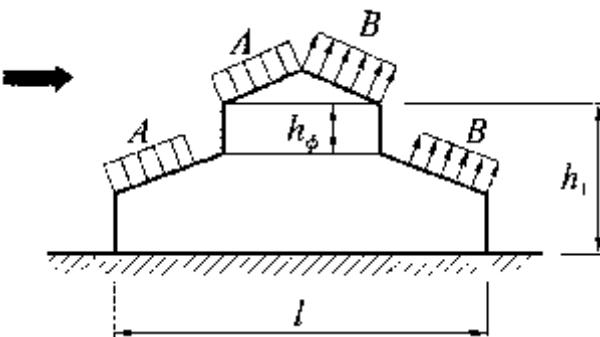
$$(11.1.5) \quad v \\ 11.1.1: h = h_1 + 0,7f.$$



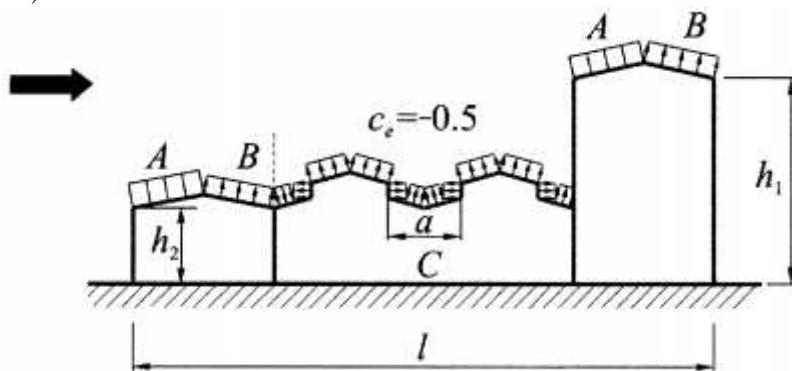
.6

.1.5

)



)



.7

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc} .7 \\ .3, & .3, & . \end{array} \right)$$

$$\lambda \leq 2 \quad = 0,2; \quad 2 \leq \lambda \leq 8$$

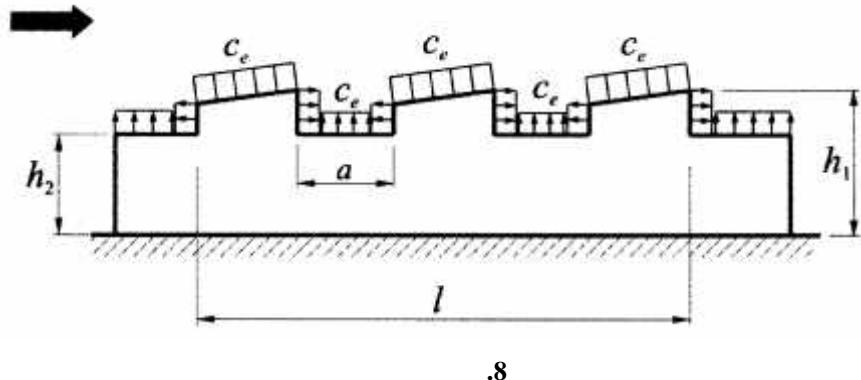
$$= 0,1\}; \quad \lambda > 8 \quad = 0,8, \quad \lambda = a/h_f. \quad = -0,5.$$

e

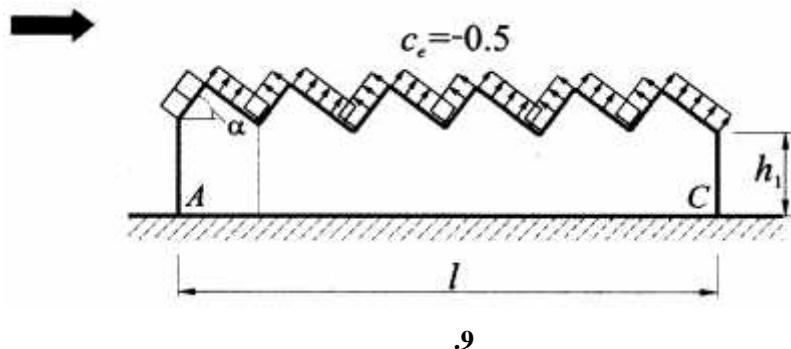
.2.

$$z_e \text{ (11.1.5)}$$

$$v \text{ (11.1.1)} h = h_1.$$

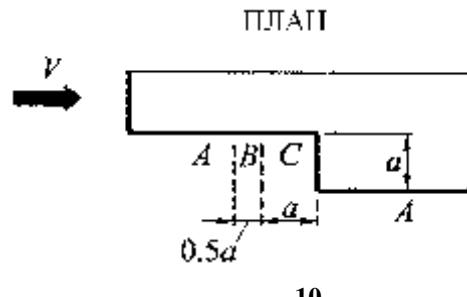
.1.6**.8**

.3, .3, .
 x ,
 (.1.5).
 $= -0.5.$
 e
 .2.
 z_e (11.1.5) v (11.1.1) $h = h_1.$

.1.7**.9**

.3, .
 .3, .
 $= -0.5.$
 e
 .2.
 z_e (11.1.5) v (11.1.1) $h = h_1.$

.1.8



.10

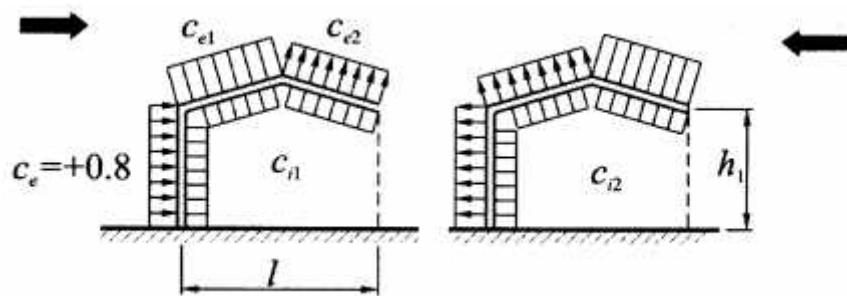
$$c_e = 0,8.$$

.2.

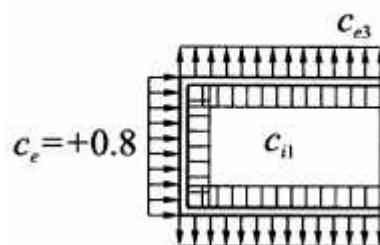


.3, .3, .

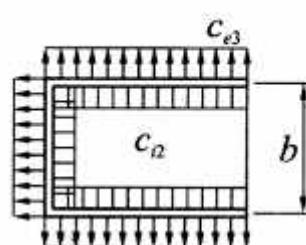
.1.9 ,



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.11

$$\mu \leq 5 \% \quad i_1 = -i_2 = \pm 0,2.$$

<< >> << >>

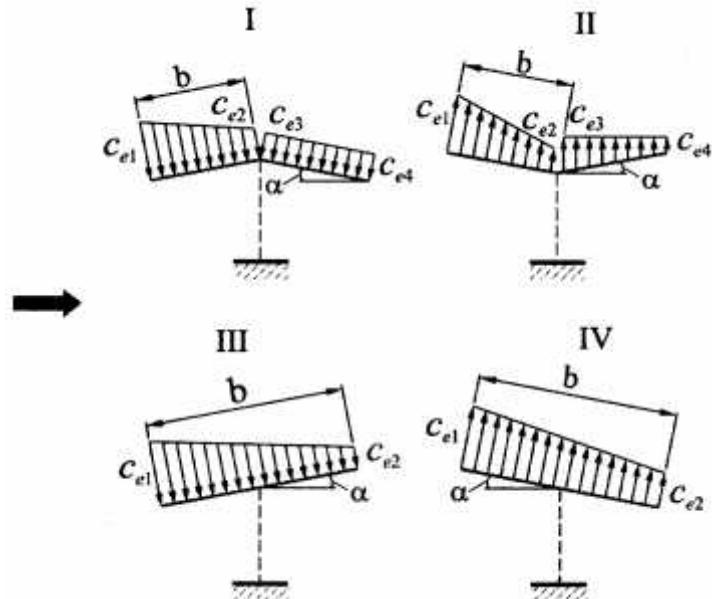
$$\mu \geq 30 \% \quad i_1 = -0,5; \quad i_2 = 0,8.$$

.2.

.1.10

(.12)

.4.

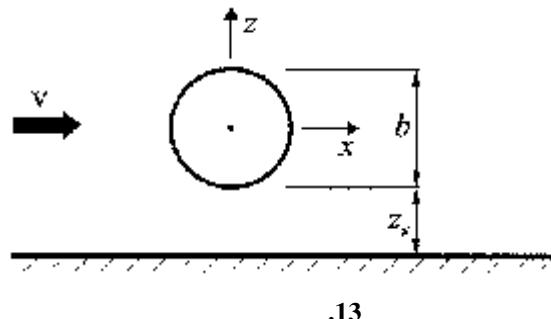


.12

.4

	$\alpha,$				
		1	2	3	4
I	10	0,5	-1,3	-1,1	0
	20	1,1	0	0	-0,4
	30	2,1	0,9	0,6	0
II	10	0	-1,1	-1,5	0
	20	1,5	0,5	0	0
	30	2	0,8	0,4	0,4
III	10	1,4	0,4	-	-
	20	1,8	0,5	-	-
	30	2,2	0,6	-	-
IV	10	1,3	0,2	-	-
	20	1,4	0,3	-	-
	30	1,6	0,4	-	-
1 1, 2, 3, 4					
2 1, 2, 3, 4					
3 f = 0,04.					

.1.11



.13

(.13)

.14

$z_g > d/2$
 Re

.1.15). $z_g < d/2$.14
 c_x $\Delta, \quad , -$
 c_z $1,6$.
 c_z $:$

$z_g > d/2 \quad - c_z = 0;$

$z_g < d/2 \quad - c_z = 0,6.$

(11.1.5) $z_e = z_g + d/2.$

v

11.1.11

$b = h = 0,7d.$

Re

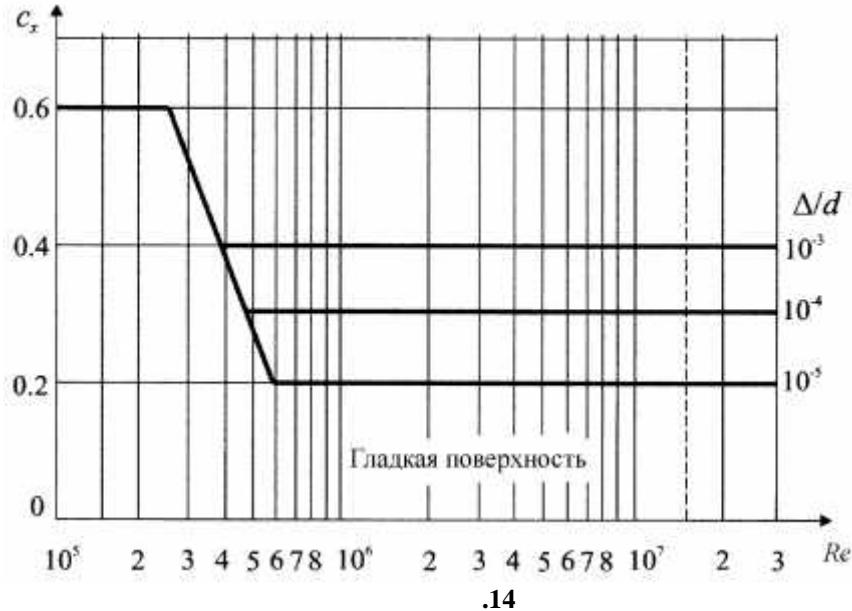
$Re = 0,88d \sqrt{w_0 k(z_e) \gamma_f} \cdot 10^5,$

$d, \quad , -$; 11.1.4;
 $w_0, \quad , -$

$z_e, \quad , -$;

$k(z_e) -$ 11.1.6;

$\gamma_f -$ (11.1.12).



.14

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.1.12

$$k_1 = k_{\lambda 1} c_{\beta}, \quad .1.15.$$

$$c_{\beta} > 0 ; \quad c_{\beta} < 0 - k_1 = k, \quad .1.16$$

$$\delta = U/d < 5 \cdot 10^{-4}$$

$$Re. \quad .1.16$$

$$c_{\beta} \min \quad b \min \quad b, \quad .5.$$

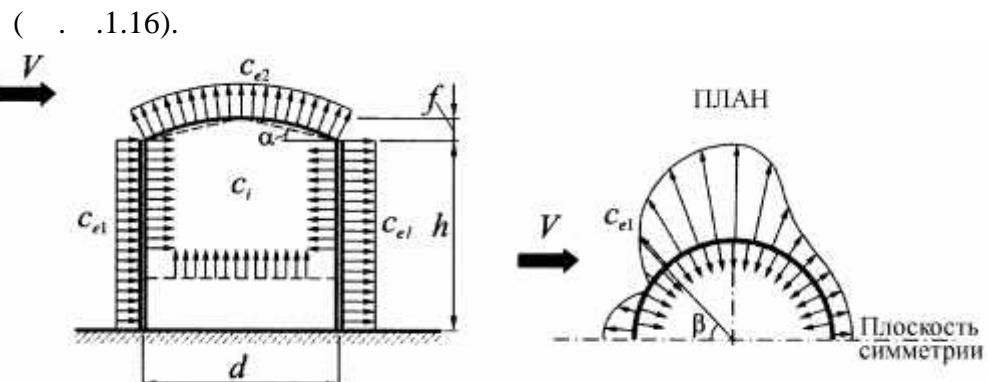
$$c_{e2} \quad c_i \quad (.14)$$

$$(\ll \quad \gg), \quad .6. \quad i \quad .$$

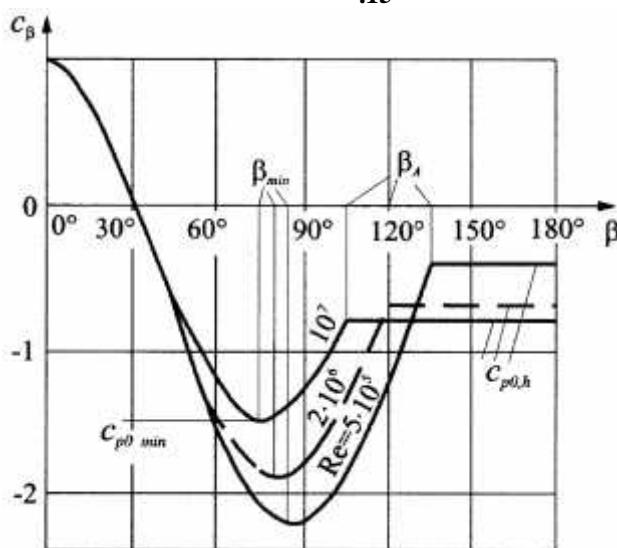
$$= k_{\lambda} c_{x\infty},$$

$$k = .1 \quad .1.15).$$

$$Re \quad .1.17$$



.15



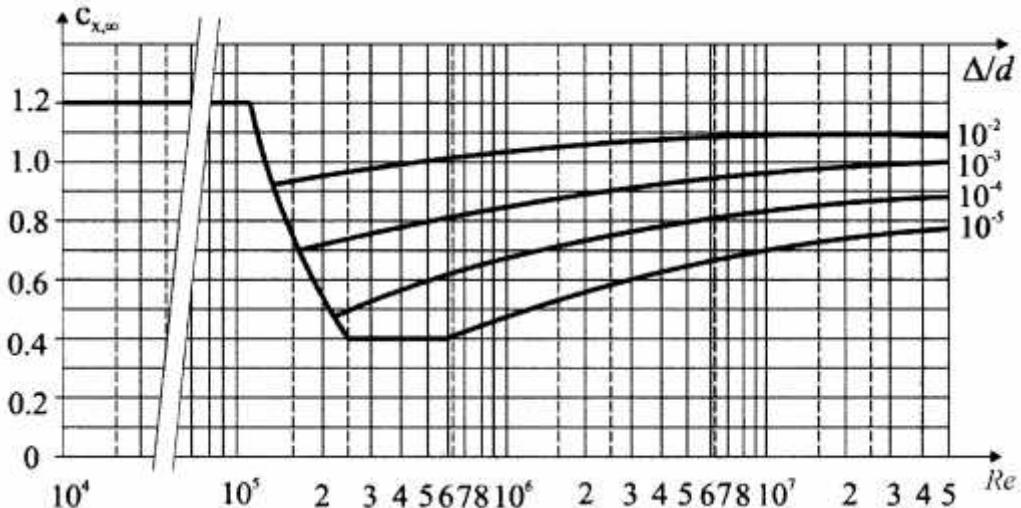
.16

.5

Re	min	c_{\min}	b	c_b
$5 \cdot 10^5$	85	-2,2	135	-0,4
$2 \cdot 10^6$	80	-1,9	120	-0,7
10^7	75	-1,5	105	-0,8

.6

h/d	1/6	1/4	1/2	1	2	≥ 5
e_2, c_i	-0,5	-0,55	-0,7	-0,8	-0,9	-1,05



.17

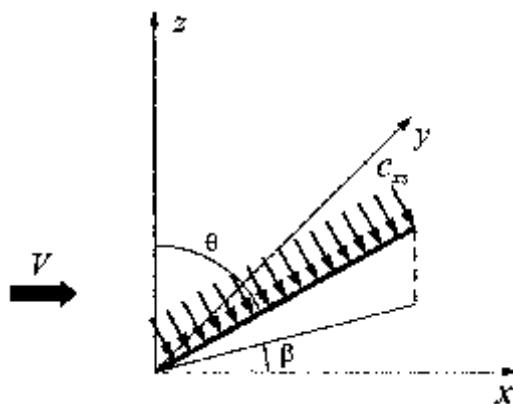
$$(\quad) = 1,2. \quad (\quad .18)$$

$$= \sin^2 \sin^2 ,$$

.17;

 $V;$

;

 XY $x;$ $z.$ 

.18

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v

11.1.1:

$$b = 0,7d; \quad h = h_1 + 0,7f.$$

Re

,

.1.11, $z_e = 0,8h$

;

z_e

.1.13

$$= k_\lambda c_\infty,$$

k

.1.15

$e \cdot$

c_∞

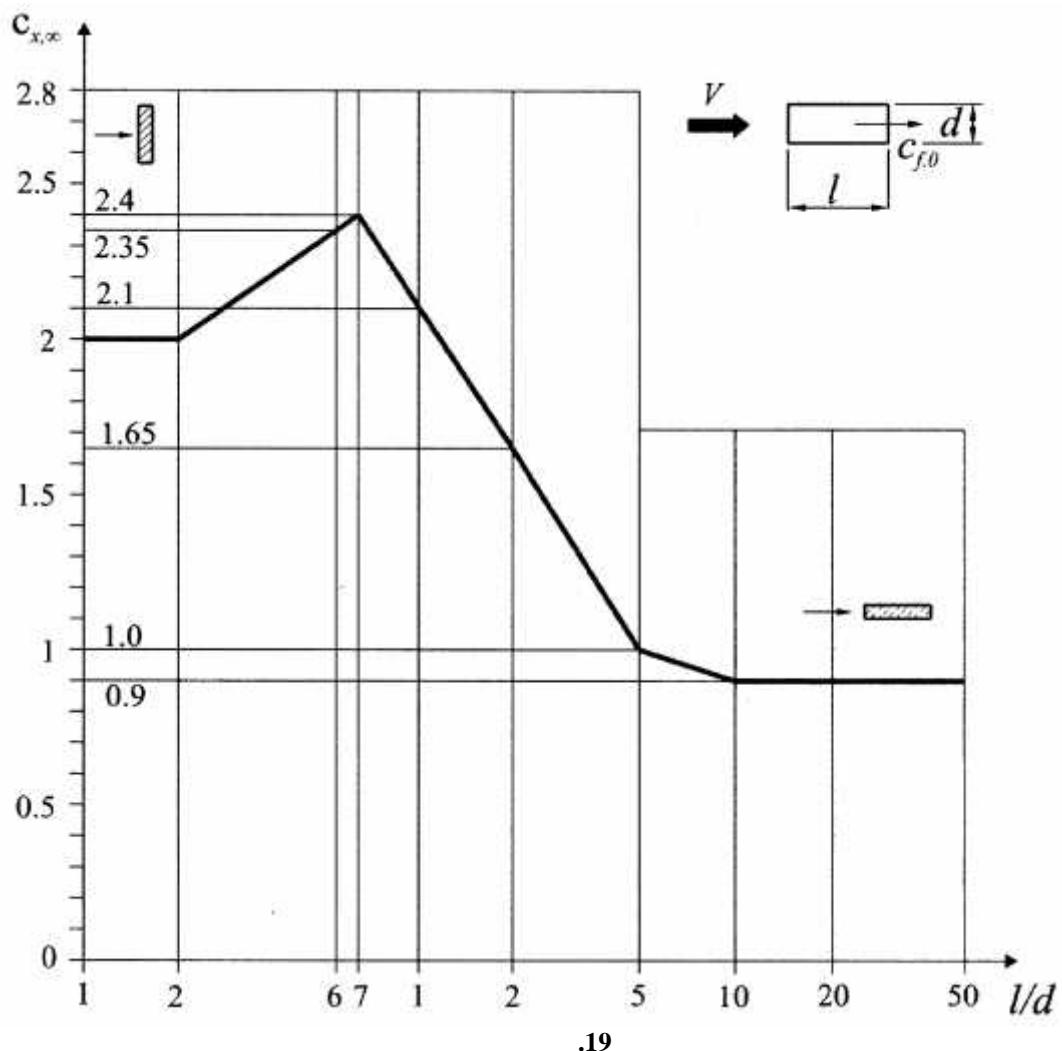
.19,
.7.

() -

.7

β, \dots	$n(\dots)$	c_∞ $Re > 4 \cdot 10^5$
	5	1,8
	6-8	1,5
	10	1,2
	12	1,0

The diagram shows a hexagonal cylinder of diameter d positioned in a flow field. The cylinder is oriented at an angle β relative to the free-stream direction. A coordinate system with axes x and y is centered at the front face of the cylinder. Dashed lines indicate the projection of the cylinder's edges onto the x -axis.

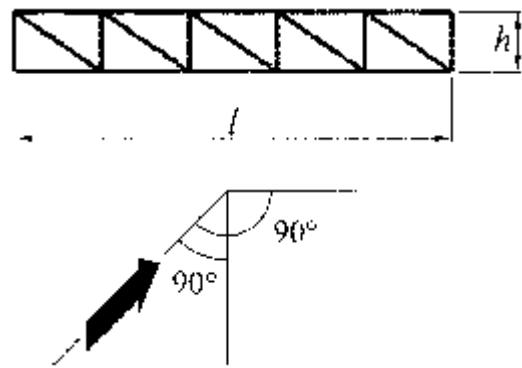
**.1.14**

; .8.

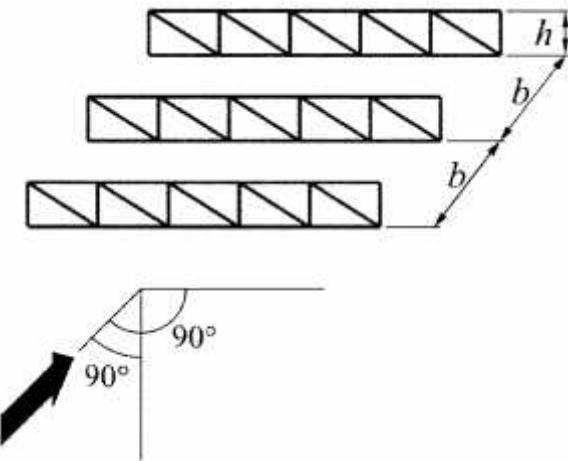
$$= \frac{1}{i} \sum_i A_i,$$

$$c_{xi} = \frac{i}{.1.13}, \quad .1.12, \\ ; \quad k = 1; \\ i = ; \\ k = ,$$

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.20



.21

I , ,

$$Re < 4 \cdot 10^5$$

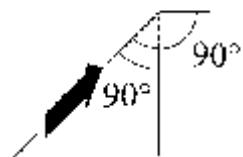
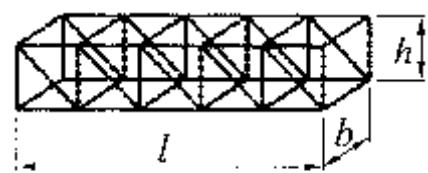
$$\begin{aligned} .8 \\ .19) \quad & \varphi = \sum \frac{A_i}{A_k} \cdot b/h \end{aligned}$$

.8

φ	b/h				
	1/2	1	2	4	6
0,1	0,93	0,99	1	1	1
0,2	0,75	0,81	0,87	0,9	0,93
0,3	0,56	0,65	0,73	0,78	0,83
0,4	0,38	0,48	0,59	0,65	0,72
0,5	0,19	0,32	0,44	0,52	0,61
0,6	0	0,15	0,3	0,4	0,5

$$Re \geq 4 \cdot 10^5 \quad \eta = 0,95.$$

— Re .1.11, $d -$



.22

t

$$t = c \cdot (1 + \eta) k_1,$$

$c -$, ;
 $\eta -$, ;
 k_1 .9.

.9

	k_1
	1
	0,9
	1,2

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.1.15

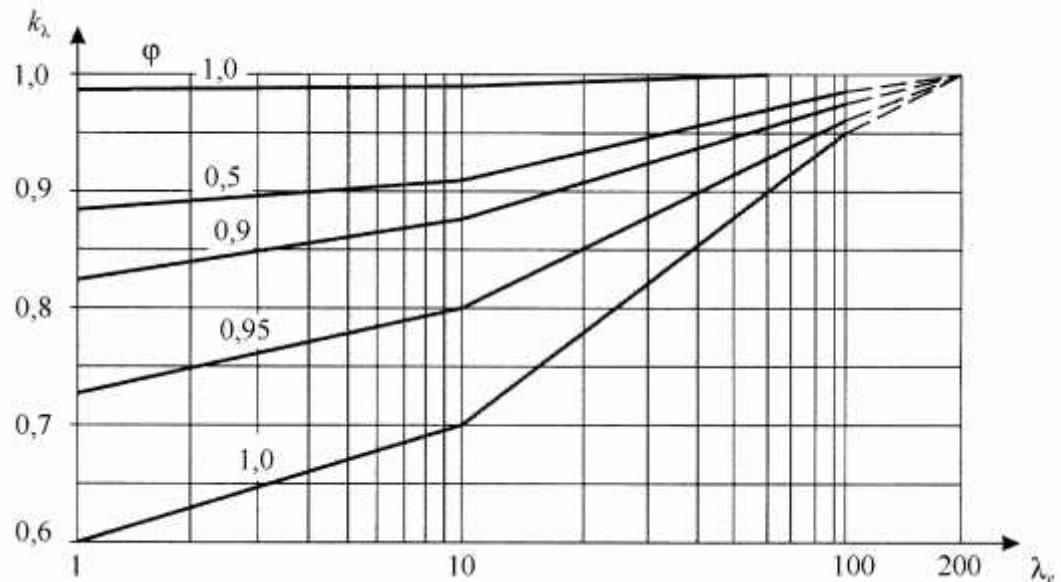
k

.23.

$$= l/b$$

.10;

$$\varphi = \sum \frac{A_i}{A_k}.$$



.23

.10

$\lambda_e = \lambda/2$	$\lambda_e = \lambda$	$\lambda_e = 2\lambda$
$- l, b -$ $,$		

.1.16

,
,

.11.

,

.11

	$\delta,$		$\delta,$
	0,0015		0,2
	0,002		0,2
	0,006		1,0
	0,02		2,0
	0,2		3,0

.1.17

)

$$p_{,+} = 1,2.$$

)

(.24)

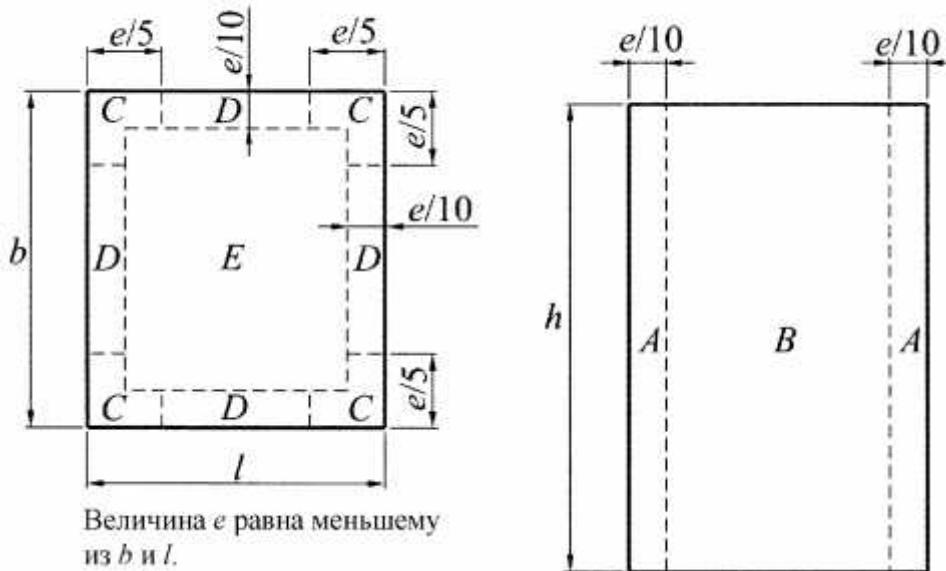
.12.

.12

	A	B	C	D	E
$c_{p,-}$	-2,2	-1,2	-3,4	-2,4	-1,5

ПЛАН КРОВЛИ

СТЕНА



.24

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.1

.1.1

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.1.2

.1.3

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12.1.012, 2.2.4/2.1.8.566.

.1.5

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9

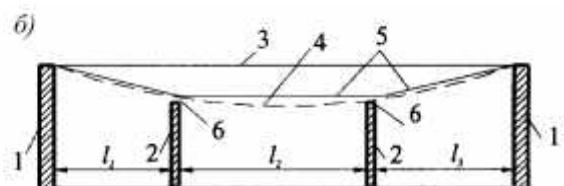
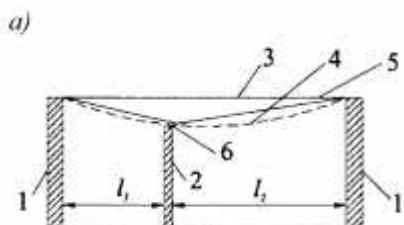
1

.1.4.

.1.6

40

.1.7



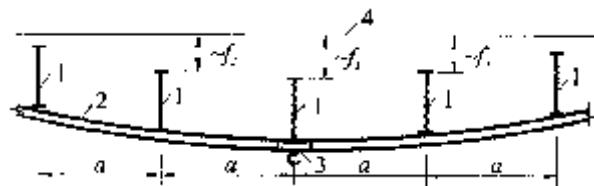
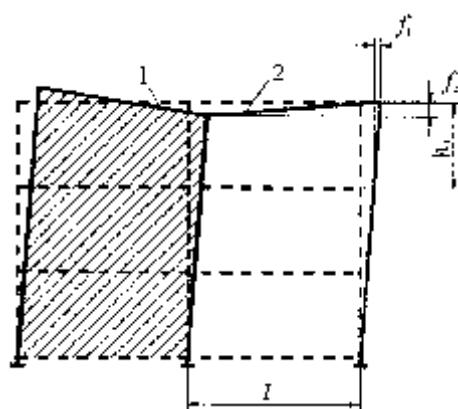
$3 =$ (; -) ; $1 =$ (; -); $2 =$ (; -); $4 =$ (; -); $5 =$ (; -); $6 =$ (; -);
 .1 = $l(l_1, l_2, l_3)$

.1.8

f_2 (.1,2,) (.2). f_1

.1.9

,
 ,
 ,
 $1/700 =$ (.2,4): 1/300 , $\frac{f_1/h_s + f_2/l}{2, 1/500} ($ 3),
 40
 $2,$ $2,$

*I -**; 2 -**; f_1 -**; 3 -**; 4 -**; f_2 -**.2 -**.3 -**(**2,**)**I**.2***.2.1**

,

.1.6

.1.

.1.

,

.1

		f_u	
1	,		
	:		
() ,			
1 -6	(25546):	$l/250$	
7		$l/400$	»
8		$l/500$	
		$l/600$	»

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<i>I</i>		f_u	
2	,		
,	(
) :			
)	,		
,			
$l, : l \leq 1$		$l/120$	
$l = 3$		$l/150$	
$l = 6$		$l/200$	
$l = 24 (12)$		$l/250$	
$l \geq 36 (24)$		$l/300$	
)			.1
			,
)		$l/150$,
,	(,
,)		,
)			
(), :		$l/300 /150$	()
		()	()
		$l/400 /200$	()
		()	()
) , :		$l/350$	0,7
,	:		
,			
(
)			
:			
		$l/400$	()
			()
		$l/500$	
3	(,)	-	, 2,
,	,		
			.2.2

<i>I</i>		<i>f_u</i>	
4	,	0,7	1
5	()	<i>l/200</i>	,
	-	,	2,
<i>l</i> -	,	.	
-	,	.	
1	<i>l</i>	<i>l</i>	.
2	,	.1.7	2,
3	2,	,	.
4	,	,	.
5		-	.
			6
			<i>l</i>
		().	

.2.2

()

(, , ,), , ,

, , ,

$$f_u = \frac{g(p + p_1 + q)}{30n^2(bp + p_1 + q)},$$

g - ;

- , , ,

,

.2;

1 - ,

.2;

q - ;

- , , ,

.2;

b - , .2.

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.2

,	8.3	$p,$	$p_1,$	$n,$
1, 2,		0,25	8.2.3	1,5
3, 4, , 9, , 10,				$125\sqrt{\frac{Q}{r_{pal}}}$
2 –		0,5		
4, – ,				$125\sqrt{\frac{Q}{r_{pal}}}$
9, , 10, , 12, 13				
4 –		1,5	0,2	2,0
6, 7				50
.2:				
$Q -$	,	, ,	0,8 ;	
$\alpha -$			1,0 ,	, 0,5 –
$l -$	(, ,	(,), ;);

$$\varphi_1 p + \varphi_1 + q, \quad \varphi_1 - , \quad (8.1).$$

.2.3

.2.3.1

$$(, ,) , .3, 6 .$$

$$, , .$$

.3

		f_u	
			,
			()
1 –3	$h/500$	$h/1500$	$l/500$
4 –6	$h/1000$	$h/2000$	$l/1000$
7 –8	$h/2000$	$h/2500$	$l/2000$
.3:			
$h -$,	(
)		(
$l -$);	(),	

.2.3.2

$$(,), 20 .$$

.2.4

,

,

.2.4.1

(

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.4.

()

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(

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40 (I-IV,

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,

.4

			f_u
1			$h/500$
2	: , , ,		$h_s/300$ $h_s/500$
	, , ,		$h_s/700$
3	(, ())		
	$h_s, : h_s \leq 6$		$h_s/150$
	$h_s = 15$		$h_s/200$
	$h_s \geq 30$		$h_s/300$
			.4:
	$h -$		
	$h_s -$		
	; ;		
1		$h_s ($	3)
2			,
3			,
			,
4		()
			$30 \% (h_s/150).$

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.2.4.2 2-

.2.4.3

, , $l/200$, $l =$

.2.4.4

, $h/250$, $h =$

.2.4.5

()

$h_s/150 =$

; ;

$h_s/200 =$

(),

$h_s =$

-

.2.5

f_u , , 15 $l \leq 3$

40 - $l \geq 12$ () .

f ,

()

()

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69+624.042.4 (083.74)

: , , , , , , ,

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2.01.07-85*

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«		» (« »)
127238,	,	, 46,	. 2.
(495) 482-42-65.			
∴ (495) 482-44-49 -	;		
(495) 482-42-94 -	;		
(495) 482-42-97 -	;		
(495) 482-41-12 -			